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Argyll and Bute Council Comhairle Earra-Ghàidheal Agus Bhòid

Executive Director: Douglas Hendry



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13 June 2024

NOTICE OF MEETING

A meeting of the ARGYLL AND BUTE LOCAL REVIEW BODY will be held BY MICROSOFT TEAMS on THURSDAY, 20 JUNE 2024 at 10:45 AM, which you are requested to attend.

Douglas Hendry Executive Director

BUSINESS

- 1. APOLOGIES FOR ABSENCE
- 2. DECLARATIONS OF INTEREST
- 3. CONSIDER NOTICE OF REVIEW REQUEST: KELLAN, GLENMORE ROAD, OBAN, PA34 4NB (REF: 24/0010/LRB)
 - (a) Notice of Review and Supporting Documentation (Pages 3 66)
 - (b) Comments from Interested Parties (Pages 67 92)
 - (c) Comments from Applicant (Pages 93 96)

Argyll and Bute Local Review Body

Councillor Gordon Blair (Chair)
Councillor Mark Irvine

Councillor Daniel Hampsey

Contact: Fiona McCallum Tel: 01546 604392





Central Validation Team at Argyll and Bute Council 1A Manse Brae Lochgilphead PA31 8RD Tel: 01546 605518 Email: planning.hq@argyll-bute.gov.uk

Applications cannot be validated until all the necessary documentation has been submitted and the required fee has been paid.

Thank you for completing this application form:

ONLINE REFERENCE

100669481-001

The online reference is the unique reference for your online form only. The Planning Authority will allocate an Application Number when your form is validated. Please quote this reference if you need to contact the planning Authority about this application.

Applicant or Agent Details Are you an applicant or an agent? * (An agent is an architect, consultant or someone else acting on behalf of the applicant in connection with this application) Agent Details

Agent Details			
Please enter Agent details	S		
Company/Organisation:	Fair Planning & Design		
Ref. Number:		You must enter a B	uilding Name or Number, or both: *
First Name: *	Stephen	Building Name:	Lios Mhoire
Last Name: *	Fair	Building Number:	
Telephone Number: *		Address 1 (Street): *	Ardconnel Terrace
Extension Number:		Address 2:	
Mobile Number:		Town/City: *	Oban
Fax Number:		Country: *	United Kingdom
		Postcode: *	PA34 5DJ
Email Address: *			
Is the applicant an individ	ual or an organisation/corporate entity? *		
🗵 Individual 🗌 Orga	nisation/Corporate entity		

Applicant Details				
Please enter Applicant of	details			
Title:	Mr	You must enter a Bui	ilding Name or Number, or both: *	
Other Title:		Building Name:	Kellan	
First Name: *	Derek	Building Number:		
Last Name: *	MacLean	Address 1 (Street): *	Glenmore Road	
Company/Organisation		Address 2:		
Telephone Number: *		Town/City: *	Oban	
Extension Number:		Country: *	United Kingdom	
Mobile Number:		Postcode: *	PA34 4NB	
Fax Number:				
Email Address: *				
Site Address Details				
Planning Authority:	Argyll and Bute Council			
Full postal address of th	e site (including postcode where available):	:		
Address 1:	KELLAN			
Address 2:	GLENMORE ROAD			
Address 3:				
Address 4:				
Address 5:				
Town/City/Settlement:	OBAN			
Post Code:	PA34 4NB			
Please identify/describe	the location of the site or sites			
Northing	729413	Easting	185325	

Description of Proposal
Please provide a description of your proposal to which your review relates. The description should be the same as given in the application form, or as amended with the agreement of the planning authority: * (Max 500 characters)
Site for the erection of dwellinghouse
Type of Application
What type of application did you submit to the planning authority? *
 Application for planning permission (including householder application but excluding application to work minerals). Application for planning permission in principle. Further application. Application for approval of matters specified in conditions.
What does your review relate to? *
☑ Refusal Notice.
Grant of permission with Conditions imposed.
No decision reached within the prescribed period (two months after validation date or any agreed extension) – deemed refusal.
Statement of reasons for seeking review
You must state in full, why you are a seeking a review of the planning authority's decision (or failure to make a decision). Your statement must set out all matters you consider require to be taken into account in determining your review. If necessary this can be provided as a separate document in the 'Supporting Documents' section: * (Max 500 characters)
Note: you are unlikely to have a further opportunity to add to your statement of appeal at a later date, so it is essential that you produce all of the information you want the decision-maker to take into account.
You should not however raise any new matter which was not before the planning authority at the time it decided your application (or at the time expiry of the period of determination), unless you can demonstrate that the new matter could not have been raised before that time or that it not being raised before that time is a consequence of exceptional circumstances.
See attached written statement of case and appendices.
Have you raised any matters which were not before the appointed officer at the time the Determination on your application was made? *
If yes, you should explain in the box below, why you are raising the new matter, why it was not raised with the appointed officer before your application was determined and why you consider it should be considered in your review: * (Max 500 characters)

Please provide a list of all supporting documents, materials and evidence which you wish to submit with your notice of review and intend to rely on in support of your review. You can attach these documents electronically later in the process: * (Max 500 characters) Written statement of case and appendices: 1) Application form 2) Roads Authority consultation response 3) Report of Handling 4) Decision Notice 5) Refused application plans 6) Current site photographs 7) Approved location plan for 21/02509/PP 8) Approved site plan for 21/02509/PP 9) Approved road improvements plan for 21/02509/PP 10) Decision notice for 21/02509/PP				
Application Details				
Please provide the application reference no. given to you by your planning authority for your previous application.	23/01163/PPP			
What date was the application submitted to the planning authority? *	19/06/2023			
What date was the decision issued by the planning authority? *	16/02/2024			
The Local Review Body will decide on the procedure to be used to determine your review and may at any time during the review process require that further information or representations be made to enable them to determine the review. Further information may be required by one or a combination of procedures, such as: written submissions; the holding of one or more hearing sessions and/or inspecting the land which is the subject of the review case. Can this review continue to a conclusion, in your opinion, based on a review of the relevant information provided by yourself and other parties only, without any further procedures? For example, written submission, hearing session, site inspection. * Yes No Please indicate what procedure (or combination of procedures) you think is most appropriate for the handling of your review. You may select more than one option if you wish the review to be a combination of procedures. Please select a further procedure *				
By means of inspection of the land to which the review relates Please explain in detail in your own words why this further procedure is required and the matters set out in your statement of appeal it will deal with? (Max 500 characters)				
The Local Review Body is invited to undertake a site visit in order see the public road network and site context in person, and to view the comparable site with planning permission for five houses around the corner on Pulpit Hill - these matters being difficult to fully appreciate by electronic means or to convey with site photographs.				
In the event that the Local Review Body appointed to consider your application decides to instant Can the site be clearly seen from a road or public land? * Is it possible for the site to be accessed safely and without barriers to entry? *	\boxtimes	inion: Yes		

Checklist – App	lication for Notice of Review		
Please complete the following checklist to make sure you have provided all the necessary information in support of your appeal. Failure to submit all this information may result in your appeal being deemed invalid.			
Have you provided the name	and address of the applicant?. *	X Yes ☐ No	
Have you provided the date a review? *	nd reference number of the application which is the subject of this	X Yes □ No	
, , , , ,	behalf of the applicant, have you provided details of your name nether any notice or correspondence required in connection with the or the applicant? *	X Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A	
, ,	nt setting out your reasons for requiring a review and by what procedures) you wish the review to be conducted? *	X Yes No	
Note: You must state, in full, why you are seeking a review on your application. Your statement must set out all matters you consider require to be taken into account in determining your review. You may not have a further opportunity to add to your statement of review at a later date. It is therefore essential that you submit with your notice of review, all necessary information and evidence that you rely on and wish the Local Review Body to consider as part of your review.			
Please attach a copy of all documents, material and evidence which you intend to rely on (e.g. plans and Drawings) which are now the subject of this review *		X Yes ☐ No	
Note: Where the review relates to a further application e.g. renewal of planning permission or modification, variation or removal of a planning condition or where it relates to an application for approval of matters specified in conditions, it is advisable to provide the application reference number, approved plans and decision notice (if any) from the earlier consent.			
Declare – Notice of Review			
I/We the applicant/agent certif	fy that this is an application for review on the grounds stated.		
Declaration Name:	Mr Stephen Fair		
Declaration Date:	24/04/2024		



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Written statement for Notice of Review to Argyll and Bute Council – Local Review Body

Appellant: Derek MacLean

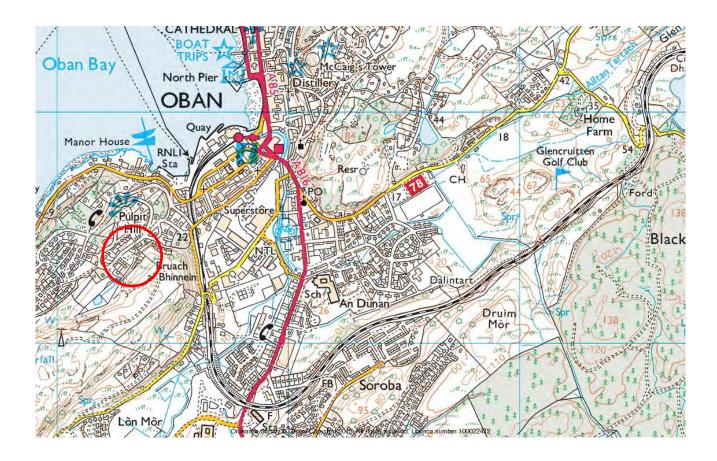
Project Ref: 2024006

Development: Refusal of planning permission in principle 23/01163/PPP:

Site for the erection of a dwellinghouse

Site: Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban, PA34 4NB

Scale: Local development



1 Introduction

Planning application 23/01163/PPP, submitted on 15 June 2023 by Beaton & McMurchy Architects on behalf of Derek MacLean, sought planning permission in principle for the formation of a house plot within the grounds of his existing house: Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban.

The application was refused under delegated powers on 16 February 2024 for the following reason:

1.The proposed development conflicts with NPF4 Policy 13, and Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4 and SG LDP TRAN 5 of the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Plan' 2015 and Policies 37 and 41 of emerging proposed 'Local Development Plan 2' as the proposed development would result in the intensification in vehicular use of a sub-standard public approach road with no delineation between pedestrian or vehicular use.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5, and Policy 36 and Policy 41 of pLDP2.

Within the delegated report of handling, planning officers confirm:

"It is therefore considered that the site represents a suitable opportunity within the defined Settlement for the development of a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area. The detailed siting, design and finishes of the proposed dwellinghouse could be secured by way of suitably worded condition(s) being imposed on the grant of permission."

The proposal is confirmed as appropriate in all planning respects, other than a Roads Authority concern over the constrained public road network that serves this area of Oban. This Notice of Review therefore focusses on the single issue of concern as reflected in the reason for refusal.

Mr MacLean submits this Notice of Review for the reasons set out in below and respectfully invites the Local Review Body to visit the site in person and to grant planning permission in principle.

2 Discussion

As confirmed in the planning report of handling, the application is considered acceptable in all terms other than access.

The essential questions on which the planning decision rests are:

- 1) Whether deficiencies in the public road network should or are sufficient to justify refusal of an otherwise acceptable proposal?
- 2) If the addition of one house would generate a road safety concern, whether any mitigation measures exist that could enable the house to be supported?

The Roads Engineer considers that there would be a material intensification of use of an existing sub-standard public road network and has accordingly objected to the application. Planning officers indicate in the report of handling that significant time was invested in trying to find a solution, because the site is considered suitable in all other respects, but ultimately their decision was to agree with the Roads Authority.

Two individual objections were submitted by members of the public, but neither of these raise concerns over road safety matters. All third-party points of concern were considered and addressed in the planning officer's report of handling.

The public road network in question comprises Glenmore Road passing up the south-eastern side of Pulpit Hill linking to Crannag a' Mhinister which passes up the north-western side. The roads form part of the long established public road network, serving houses in the area outlined purple in the image below as well as the public viewpoint at Pulpit Hill.



3 Planning policy

Shortly after the delegated decision was issued, the 2015 local development plan and associated supplementary guidance were replaced by Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2 (LDP2) - adopted on 28 February 2024. This appeal statement focusses on current planning policies as set out in National Planning Framework 4 (NPF4) and Local Development Plan 2 (LDP2).

The reason for refusal indicates that the project was deemed to conflict with NPF4 Policy 13(g), and Local Development Plan 2 Policies 36, 37 and 41, whereas the lack of definition between pedestrian and vehicular space within the public road network meant that the development would have a "significant adverse impact upon highway safety".

NPF4 (2023) Policy 13 – Sustainable Transport – lists its policy intent as:

"To encourage, promote and facilitate developments that prioritise walking, wheeling, cycling and public transport for everyday travel and reduce the need to travel unsustainably."

Oban is a highly walkable town, well served with onward transport connections by bus, train, ferry, car and planes. Almost any site close to Oban town centre can fit the objectives of NPF4 to eradicate the need for unsustainable travel. This specific site lies just 650m away from the main transport hub, where the bus station, railway station, taxi ranks and ferry terminal are located, and enjoys a near direct route via existing roads and footpaths. It is within walking distance of shops, post offices, schools, restaurants, police station and multiple business/employment centres.

Policy 13, para (g) states:

"Development proposals that have the potential to affect the operation and safety of the Strategic Transport Network will be fully assessed to determine their impact. Where it has been demonstrated that existing infrastructure does not have the capacity to accommodate a development without adverse impacts on safety or unacceptable impacts on operational performance, the cost of the mitigation measures required to ensure the continued safe and effective operation of the network should be met by the developer."

The policy advises that where there are adverse impacts on safety or unacceptable impacts on operational performance, then mitigation measures would be required, and the developer should pay for these. The approach here is clearly to enable development, such that adverse safety impacts might be mitigated, and developments can proceed. The starting point for this is however whether a proposal generates any adverse impacts on safety – which is explored further below.

Given that the project overwhelmingly complies with the wider objectives of NPF4, including the intentions of Policy 13, it would seem appropriate to seek to contextualise the development such that its safety impacts might be fairly considered, and thereafter to find a solution if any adverse safety impacts are identified.

Turning to policies within the Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2 (2024):

Policy 36 – New Private Accesses

New Private Access may be considered acceptable where:

- The new private access forms an individual private driveway serving a single user development, which
 does not, in the view of the planning authority, generate unacceptable levels of pedestrian or vehicular
 traffic in terms of the access regime provided; or
- b) The private access serves a housing development not exceeding 5 dwelling houses; or
- c) The private access serves no more than 20 units in a housing court development.

This proposal is for a single house, in an area that is surrounded by single houses, and it would have direct access onto the public road network. The standard of access at this site would be superior to many existing accesses given the gentler gradient and good visibility in both directions that exist at this straight section of Glenmore Road.

We do not consider there to be any conflict with LDP2 Policy 36.

Policy 37 – Development Utilising an Existing Private Access or Existing Private Road Further development that utilises an existing private access or existing private road will only be accepted where:-

- The access is capable of commensurate improvements considered by the Roads Authority to be appropriate to the scale and nature of the proposed new development and that takes into account the current access issues (informed by an assessment of usage); AND the applicant can;
- Secure ownership of the private road or access to allow for commensurate improvements to be made to the satisfaction of the Planning Authority; OR,
- c) Demonstrate that an appropriate agreement has been concluded with the existing owner to allow for commensurate improvements to be made to the satisfaction of the Planning Authority.

Although also advocating commensurate improvements where deficiencies exist, Policy 37 relates explicitly to existing private accesses and existing private roads. This application proposes direct access onto the public road network with no existing private access or existing private road element whatsoever.

The reason for refusal makes explicit reference to deficiencies in the <u>public</u> road network.

Policy 37 is not relevant to the application. It cannot legitimately be cited as part of the reason for refusal.

Policy 41 – Off Site Highway Improvements

In the judgement of the planning authority where development proposals will significantly increase vehicular or pedestrian traffic on substandard private or public approach roads, then developments will be required to contribute proportionately to improvements to an agreed section of the public or private road network. This may be subject to planning conditions or agreements, including Section 75 planning agreements.

Policy 41 is the most relevant LDP2 policy of the three that have been listed.

The Roads Authority hold the view that the public road approach is substandard. They further advise having a serious concern for road safety, and the Planning Service has confirmed in the reason for refusal that:

"The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns."

It is accepted that the road network serving Pulpit Hill does not meet current standards for new public roads, in terms of its varying width and due to the lack of footpath provision across most of its length. However, it is not accepted that adding a single house in the context of this site would generate a significant adverse impact on highway safety, and we also consider that commensurate improvements are possible which have not been explored. These matters are discussed in greater detail below.

4 Road safety

The existing public roads serving Pulpit Hill pass up and around from both sides of the hill. The two roads share similarities due to the topography and their age relative to the growth of Oban. Neither Glenmore Road nor Crannag a' Mhinister would meet current standards for a new public road.

Concerns over road safety at Pulpit Hill motivated the Roads Authority to consider the feasibility of introducing a one-way system in 2012. That option was ruled out, but shortly afterwards the Roads Authority began to resist additional developments that would be served by Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister, other than pre-existing houses or any live planning permissions that existed at that point in time.

The existing context is an important factor for consideration in this case because it is alleged that the development of a single house would represent a material intensification of use of the existing sub-standard public road network, and that in turn has been deemed to trigger a serious concern for highway safety on the part of the Roads Authority backed up by the Planning Service.

Taken in combination, the two public roads serve the area outlined purple on the image on page 3 of this report (above). The number of properties which are already served is:

Pulpit Drive	51 units
Pulpit Road	28 units
Pulpit Rock	35 units
Grianach Gardens	9 units
Villa Road	10 units
Crannag a' Mhinister	52 units
Glenmore Road	44 units

Total 229 units

Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister both serve the Pulpit Hill public viewpoint, listed as one of the top ten things to do in Oban by Visit Scotland, TripAdvisor and Love Oban. If just a small percentage of visitors to Oban each year take in the view from Pulpit Hill, this adds to baseline traffic levels. In addition, there are multiple delivery vehicles, bin lorries, postal service, and emergency vehicles accessing the existing public road network in this area.

Surplus number of live planning permissions for houses as of 2012, was 6. One of these has been relocated to another site and constructed in the interim, with a continuing capacity for another 5 houses remaining uncontested by the Roads Authority.

Like much of Oban, the roads around the site have no separately defined footpath, so pedestrians and vehicles use the road as a shared surface. Varying road widths provide an additional challenge to road users, leading to reduced speeds. The public road network serving Pulpit Hill, whilst undoubtedly different from the standards and geometry that a new public road would have to achieve, does already serve many properties and forms a bus route for selected busses. The whole area is within a 20mph residential zone.

In contrast with other similar streets in Oban, such as Croft Road and Rockfield Road, there

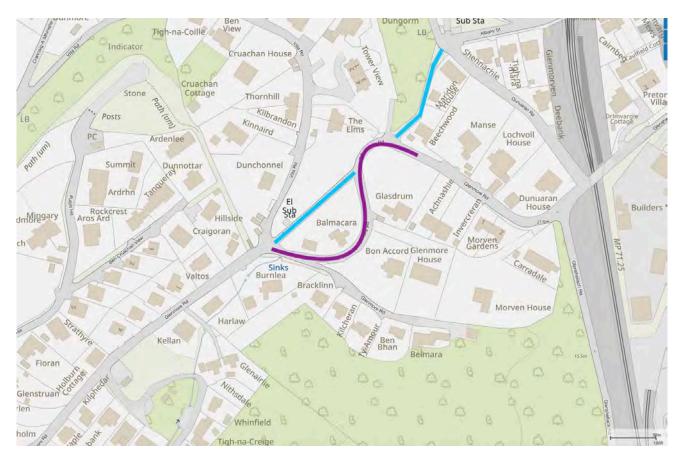
is no habit of on street parking on either Crannag a' Mhinister or Glenmore Road, making them safer and easier to access than other comparable streets within the main town.

Adding a single house to the residential units already served by Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister equates to just a 0.44% increase on existing vehicular activity. Factoring in visitors to the viewpoint and other users of the public road network reduces the percentage further.

We do not understand how such a small degree of change can be classified as a material intensification of use of the existing public road network, or one that generates a 'significant adverse impact on highway safety'.

We do of course accept that the public road network has some deficiencies, and that there are many ways in which the two roads serving this part of Oban fall short of the standards that would be required of new public roads now. However, there does not appear to be any direct correlation between these deficiencies and day-to-day road safety. Police records and crash map services, verify that no vehicle/vehicle collisions nor any vehicle/pedestrian accidents have been recorded on Glenmore Road. The public road network can undoubtedly create inconvenience to road users on occasion, but it does not appear to be dangerous. Drivers and pedestrians alike alter their behaviour to suit the road conditions, and in this case, the nature of the public road network acts a natural traffic calming measure.

The worst section of Glenmore Road is the set of S-bends between 100m and 200m north-east (downhill) from the appeal site, shown purple on the image below. At this location there are established footpaths (shown blue) which provide safe routes between Glenmore Road and Oban town centre – where a network of dedicated footpaths does exist.



By the time road users pass above the S-bends, heading south-west, the road straightens out and widens. It is this straighter and wider section of Glenmore Road where the new house would take access - immediately alongside Kellan (the donor house).

In the absence of any recorded accidents, and whereas the additional traffic created is so small relative to existing vehicular activity on the public road network, it is difficult to understand how the project would represent a significant intensification or generate a serious adverse impact on road safety. Indeed, during a previous application for a house at this site in 2008, there was no objection from the Roads Authority.

Further, there have been several residential annexes and holiday units approved at locations around Pulpit Hill in recent years, including two new holiday lets within the former public toilets at the viewpoint and annexes/holiday spaces provided in addition to existing houses, such that they each generate a degree of additional traffic. These decisions were not opposed by the Roads Authority or Planning Authority. Individually, holiday pods will not generate the same amount of traffic that a house can, but cumulative approvals certainly could. There is an inconsistency between holiday units and annexes receiving support from Planning and Roads, who consider the sub-standard public road network acceptable to serve those developments, and yet for this single house proposal to attract such strong opposition.

Furthermore, spare capacity to serve at least another 5 houses was deemed to exist in the Roads Authority's calculations since 2012, as they allowed for the live planning permission for a 5-house development alongside Tigh na Creag (Pulpit Rock). That permission has been repeatedly renewed in the intervening years, most recently in March 2022 under planning permission reference 21/02509/PP. All these renewals were decisions which went unopposed by the Roads Authority.

The planning officer's report on Mr MacLean's house (Section F) states that commensurate road improvements were secured as part of the 5-house permission at Tigh na Creag and that a lawful commencement of development had occurred. The development at Tigh na Creag has been the subject of renewal applications in 2012, 2015, 2018 and 2021. No lawful commencement occurred before the most recent renewal, or the permission would have remained live and there would have been no need to seek a the renewal. There is no evident sign of progress with the development on the ground since it was first granted in 2007. Planning application file 21/02509/PP does show that shallow strips of topsoil were excavated in spring 2023 and planning officers have expressed a view that these works comprise the start of development at Tigh na Creag. However, the terms of planning condition 2 on permission 21/02509/PP obliges the developer to construct the site access in accordance with standard detail drawing SD 08/004A before any other development commences, so the excavation of foundation trenches could not lawfully be undertaken without breaching planning condition 2. To our knowledge there has been no work on the site access. In addition, the locations where shallow topsoil stripping has occurred do not align to any of the approved building positions, so they are not 'comprised in the development' and do not represent the commencement of any approved foundation trenches. Accordingly, it is a matter of planning law that a lawful commencement on permission 21/02509/PP has not yet occurred - nor can it occur unless and until the site access is constructed in accordance with condition 2.

The extent of public road improvements that were secured in conjunction with planning permission 21/02509/PP also merits consideration, as the degree of proportionality that was applied to that 5-house development should be compared to the proposals for Mr

MacLean's single house. Appendices 7&8 contain the approved details of planning permission 21/02509/PP. Appendix 9 identifies the extent of road improvements that were required in that case. These involve the widening of the junction with Pulpit Rock by 1m for a length of 11m back from its junction with Crannag a' Mhinister and the addition of 300mm width to an existing 1.2m wide footpath along the site boundary. No improvements are proposed or required to Crannag a' Mhinister or Glenmore Road, or any other location beyond the ownership of the applicant in that case. Adopting an approach that secures a proportionate degree of improvements on land within the applicants control is exactly the type of approach that is advocated under NPF4 Policy 13 and LDP2 Policy 41 as detailed in section 3 (above).

In a situation where each planning application (including renewals) is to be assessed on its individual merits, taking full regard of current circumstances, policy and relevant material considerations, it seems unjust for Planning Authority decisions to support one developer's aspirations to construct five houses and simultaneously decline other's efforts to provide a house on their land. The outcome is to effectively land bank spare capacity in the road network for just one developer, and if that development does not advance, that in turn stifles the ability of others to realise their own ambitions.

If an additional five houses can be repeatedly supported by the Roads Authority and the Planning Authority at one site which is served by the public road loop of Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister, then there is capacity for an additional five houses to be served at least. Whether that development comes forward as a five-house development in one location, or a series of single house applications by other developers within the vicinity, should make no difference to road safety concerns in these circumstances. The two roads serving Pulpit Hill are so similar as to carry the same Roads concerns/restrictions – neither road is substantially better or worse than the other. Both have steep gradients, narrow sections and bends with poor visibility, and yet, it remains possible for commensurate improvements to be made that will benefit road safety for all road users as were secured in the conditions attached to planning permission 21/02509/PP for a five-house development.

The single house proposed in the grounds of Kellan and subject of this appeal would only generate 20% of the traffic that has repeatedly been approved for the Tigh na Creag site, and it would accordingly only use up one fifth of the minimum recognised capacity in the public road network.

Approving planning application 23/01163/PPP, for a single additional house in the grounds of Kellan, would not generate any significant adverse impact on road safety. Any impacts that adding a single house might create could readily be addressed by commensurate improvements on land within the applicant's control.

5 Potential mitigation measures

Although we do not agree that there is any significant or adverse impact on road safety generated by this single house proposal, we have nonetheless considered what potential commensurate improvements might be possible, or desirable, in conjunction with the development proceeding.

Arguably, the Roads Authority should themselves be tasked with undertaking improvements to the public road, including by accessing private land under the powers of the Roads (Scotland) Act, if the conditions of the public road network are deemed unsafe to serve the existing 229 houses, but that is not understood to be the situation here.

Introducing a maximum of 0.44% increase in vehicular activity above current traffic levels, on a public road with no recorded accidents, highlights the care which would be needed to ensure that any public road improvements remained proportionate to the scale of change that would be generated. It would for example be unreasonable to expect a single house development to be responsible for wide reaching public road upgrades where the roads already serve 229 houses plus a public viewpoint.

For comparison, the five-house development at Tigh na Creag approved under 21/02509/PP required only small improvements to the junction with Pulpit Rock (widening by 1m for a length of 11m) and adding 300mm width to an adjacent footpath which in turn terminated at the junction with Crannag a' Mhinister. The required improvements were all held to land within the applicant's control, which ensured delivery of the required works.

Turning to the land at Kellan, the appellant has a relatively long and straight road frontage, measuring around 55m, which gives scope for improvements to be made, were the Local Review Body to consider such improvements to be necessary. For example, the road outside Kellan measures 4.8m wide at present, so there is scope for all development within the site to be held back by 0.7m from the road edge so that a future widening of the road to the normal standard width of 5.5m would not be precluded. Allowing for a future improvement of this nature would provide a benefit for all road users, whilst remaining proportionate to the very small increase in traffic that would be generated beyond baseline levels at Glenmore Road.

Allowing a proportionate and commensurate improvement to the public road network, in conjunction with enabling a single house to be added, if that house is otherwise deemed to be served by an inadequate approach road, would render the decision consistent with NPF4 and LDP2 policy and with the precedent decision at Tigh na Creag in 2022 (permission reference 21/02509/PP).

6 Summary

Mr MacLean wishes to provide a single new house within the garden ground of his existing home, on Glenmore Road in Oban. The proposal has been confirmed as acceptable in all respects by planning officers, except for concerns over the existing public road network serving the site. Those concerns are reflected in the single reason for refusal detailed above.

In terms of planning policy, providing an additional house within a main settlement must be one of the most sustainable models for development, where full use can be made of existing transport connections and other public services and infrastructure. Oban is a very walkable town in a Scottish context, and it is the main population centre in Lorn. Planning policy supports sustainable development and the project should only be refused if there is a clear and insurmountable obstacle to the development advancing.

In the context of a local authority whose main objective is to reverse population decline, where a Housing Emergency has been identified since June 2023 (https://www.argyll-bute.gov.uk/housing/housing-emergency), and in a town where housing demand far outstrips supply, there are compelling reasons to support the provision of additional house plots within easy access of Oban town centre.

The delegated decision to refuse overstates the level of change that would be associated with this single house development on one of the last remaining gap sites around Pulpit Hill, asserting that it would create a serious road safety impact or concern. Such a view ignores the fact that the road network, despite its deficiencies, already serves 229 houses plus a public viewpoint, and provides a bus route - without any recorded accidents. We agree that, and understand the ways in which, the public roads serving Pulpit Hill fall short of the standards which would be applied were they to be advanced as new public roads, but they are not new public roads. They are characterful and twisting historic roads, typical of those found in large sections of Oban. Drivers are familiar with sharing the road surface with pedestrian in many of the roads across Oban, and the nature of the roads themselves provides natural traffic calming.

Our case can be summarised as follows:

- 1) Adding one house to a road loop that currently serves 229 houses would only create an insignificant increase in vehicular movements.
- 2) Spare capacity exists in the public road network for at least another 5 houses, as evidenced by multiple approvals granted by the Planning and Roads Authority.
- 3) This house could be provided without any notable impact on existing road safety standards or traffic levels.
- 4) The Roads Authority did not object to this site being developed when it was previously proposed in 2008. Their opposition to the plot now appears to originate from an ad hoc position adopted in 2012 rather than by a scientific assessment of road safety standards on Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister, where no accidents are recorded.
- 5) If a serious or adverse impact is expected, the policy approach advocated in both NPF4 and LDP2 is to identify commensurate road improvements that will allow the project to continue.
- 6) If such improvements are required, there is scope to retain land along the site frontage free of development such that future road widening could occur, which would be to the benefit of all road users.

In policy terms, the proposal represents a small-scale development on an appropriate site, in accordance with relevant national and local policy.

Giving regard to the context within which the site would be located, and the level of traffic that already uses the public roads in question without accident, should make it a relatively straightforward matter to allow the provision of one extra house. At a time when the council is desperate to bolster local housing provision, reverse population decline, and support sustainable development in general, the consolidation of the main towns is one of the best ways in which to work towards meeting these objectives.

There is clearly more in favour of this development than there is against it.

The Local Review Body is asked to support this Notice of Review and enable a small positive contribution towards residential accommodation to be provided in a way that accords with local and national planning policy and raises no unacceptable impacts. We assert that the project can be supported without any need to improve the road network, but if commensurate improvements are deemed to be necessary by the Local Review Body, we ask that the applicant's 55m road frontage be looked at as this could provide a deliverable and proportionate option in those circumstances.

Stephen Fair MRTPI MURP fair planning & design

23 April 2024

- 1) Application form
- 2) Roads Authority consultation response
- 3) Report of Handling
- 4) Decision Notice
- 5) Refused application plans
- 6) Current site photographs
- 7) Approved location plan for 21/02509/PP (five houses)
- 8) Approved site plan for 21/02509/PP (five houses)
- 9) Approved road improvements plan for 21/02509/PP (five houses)
- 10) Decision notice for 21/02509/PP (five houses)



Central Validation Team at Argyll and Bute Council 1A Manse Brae Lochgilphead PA31 8RD Tel: 01546 605518 Email: planning.hq@argyll-bute.gov.uk Applications cannot be validated until all the necessary documentation has been submitted and the required fee has been paid. Thank you for completing this application form: ONLINE REFERENCE 100632119-001 The online reference is the unique reference for your online form only. The Planning Authority will allocate an Application Number when your form is validated. Please quote this reference if you need to contact the planning Authority about this application. Type of Application What is this application for? Please select one of the following: * Application for planning permission (including changes of use and surface mineral working). Application for planning permission in principle. Further application, (including renewal of planning permission, modification, variation or removal of a planning condition etc) Application for Approval of Matters specified in conditions. **Description of Proposal** Please describe the proposal including any change of use: * (Max 500 characters) Erection of dwelling house and formation of new access Yes No Is this a temporary permission? * Yes X No If a change of use is to be included in the proposal has it already taken place? (Answer 'No' if there is no change of use.) * Has the work already been started and/or completed? * No Yes - Started Yes - Completed

Applicant or Agent Details

Are you an applicant or an agent? * (An agent is an architect, consultant or someone else acting on behalf of the applicant in connection with this application)

☐ Applicant ☒ Agent

Agent Details	S .			
Please enter Agent detail	ls			
Company/Organisation:	Beaton + McMurchy Architects Ltd.			
Ref. Number:		You must enter a Bu	ilding Name or Number, or both: *	
First Name: *	Beaton +	Building Name:	The Studio	
Last Name: *	McMurchy Architects Ltd.	Building Number:		
Telephone Number: *		Address 1 (Street): *	Tigh Na Glaic	
Extension Number:		Address 2:		
Mobile Number:		Town/City: *	Taynuilt	
Fax Number:		Country: *	UK	
		Postcode: *	PA35 1JW	
Email Address: *				
	Is the applicant an individual or an organisation/corporate entity? * Individual Organisation/Corporate entity			
Applicant Det	tails			
Please enter Applicant de	etails			
Title:	Mr	You must enter a Bu	ilding Name or Number, or both: *	
Other Title:		Building Name:	Kellan	
First Name: *	Derek	Building Number:		
Last Name: *	MacLean	Address 1 (Street): *	Glenmore Road	
Company/Organisation		Address 2:		
Telephone Number: *		Town/City: *	Oban	
Extension Number:		Country: *	United Kingdom	
Mobile Number:		Postcode: *	PA34 4NB	
Fax Number:				
Email Address: *				

Site Address Details				
Planning Authority:	Argyll and Bute Council			
Full postal address of the	site (including postcode where available	e):	_	
Address 1:	KELLAN			
Address 2:	GLENMORE ROAD			
Address 3:				
Address 4:				
Address 5:				
Town/City/Settlement:	OBAN			
Post Code:	PA34 4NB			
Please identify/describe the location of the site or sites				
Northing	729413	Easting	185325	
Pre-Application Discussion Have you discussed your proposal with the planning authority? * Pre-Application Discussion Details Cont. In what format was the feedback given? * Meeting Telephone Letter Email Please provide a description of the feedback you were given and the name of the officer who provided this feedback. If a processing agreement [note 1] is currently in place or if you are currently discussing a processing agreement with the planning authority, please provide details of this. (This will help the authority to deal with this application more efficiently.) * (max 500 characters) Client discussed proposals with Planning Officer				
	Mrs			
Title:		Other title:	Soott	
First Name: Correspondence Reference	Fiona	Last Name: Date (dd/mm/yyyy):	Scott	
Number:				
	eement involves setting out the key stag d from whom and setting timescales for			

Site Area		
Please state the site area:	536.00	
Please state the measurement type used:	Hectares (ha) Square Metres (sq.m)	
Existing Use		
Please describe the current or most recent use: *	(Max 500 characters)	
Vacant land		
Access and Parking		
	o or from a public road? * s the position of any existing. Altered or new access poi ing footpaths and note if there will be any impact on the	
	blic rights of way or affecting any public right of access? of any affected areas highlighting the changes you propaccess.	
Water Supply and Drainage	e Arrangements	
Will your proposal require new or altered water su	pply or drainage arrangements? *	⊠ Yes □ No
Are you proposing to connect to the public drainage	ge network (eg. to an existing sewer)? *	
X Yes – connecting to public drainage network		
No – proposing to make private drainage arra		
Not Applicable – only arrangements for water	supply required	
Do your proposals make provision for sustainable (e.g. SUDS arrangements) *	drainage of surface water?? *	⊠ Yes □ No
Note:-		
Please include details of SUDS arrangements on	your plans	
Selecting 'No' to the above question means that yo	ou could be in breach of Environmental legislation.	
Are you proposing to connect to the public water s Yes No, using a private water supply No connection required		on or off sita)
ii ivo, using a private water supply, please snow of	n plans the supply and all works needed to provide it (o	n or on site).

Assessment of Flood Risk		
Is the site within an area of known risk of flooding? *	Yes	☑ No ☐ Don't Know
If the site is within an area of known risk of flooding you may need to submit a Flood Risk Assessmen determined. You may wish to contact your Planning Authority or SEPA for advice on what information		
Do you think your proposal may increase the flood risk elsewhere? *	Yes	⊠ No □ Don't Know
Trees		
Are there any trees on or adjacent to the application site? *		☐ Yes ☒ No
If Yes, please mark on your drawings any trees, known protected trees and their canopy spread close any are to be cut back or felled.	to the pr	oposal site and indicate if
All Types of Non Housing Development – Proposed No	ew Fl	oorspace
Does your proposal alter or create non-residential floorspace? *		☐ Yes ☒ No
Schedule 3 Development		
Does the proposal involve a form of development listed in Schedule 3 of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure (Scotland) Regulations 2013 *	Yes	No Don't Know
If yes, your proposal will additionally have to be advertised in a newspaper circulating in the area of th authority will do this on your behalf but will charge you a fee. Please check the planning authority's we fee and add this to your planning fee.		
If you are unsure whether your proposal involves a form of development listed in Schedule 3, please of notes before contacting your planning authority.	check the	Help Text and Guidance
Planning Service Employee/Elected Member Interest		
Is the applicant, or the applicant's spouse/partner, either a member of staff within the planning service elected member of the planning authority? *	or an	☐ Yes ☒ No
Certificates and Notices		
CERTIFICATE AND NOTICE UNDER REGULATION 15 – TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (DEV PROCEDURE) (SCOTLAND) REGULATION 2013	ELOPME	NT MANAGEMENT
One Certificate must be completed and submitted along with the application form. This is most usually Certificate B, Certificate C or Certificate E.	/ Certifica	te A, Form 1,
Are you/the applicant the sole owner of ALL the land? *		🛛 Yes 🗌 No
Is any of the land part of an agricultural holding? *		☐ Yes ☒ No
Certificate Required		
The following Land Ownership Certificate is required to complete this section of the proposal:		
Certificate A		

Land Ownership Certificate

	•		
Certificate and Notice under Regulation 15 of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013			
Certificate A			
I hereby certify that	:-		
lessee under a leas	er than myself/the applicant was an owner (Any person who, in respect of any part of the land, is the owner or is the se thereof of which not less than 7 years remain unexpired.) of any part of the land to which the application relates at e period of 21 days ending with the date of the accompanying application.		
(2) - None of the la	nd to which the application relates constitutes or forms part of an agricultural holding		
Signed:	Beaton + McMurchy Architects Ltd.		
On behalf of:	Mr Derek MacLean		
Date:	14/06/2023		
	☑ Please tick here to certify this Certificate. *		
Checklist -	– Application for Planning Permission		
Town and Country	Planning (Scotland) Act 1997		
The Town and Cou	ntry Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013		
Please take a few moments to complete the following checklist in order to ensure that you have provided all the necessary information in support of your application. Failure to submit sufficient information with your application may result in your application being deemed invalid. The planning authority will not start processing your application until it is valid.			
a) If this is a further application where there is a variation of conditions attached to a previous consent, have you provided a statement to that effect? *			
Yes No No Not applicable to this application			
b) If this is an application for planning permission or planning permission in principal where there is a crown interest in the land, have you provided a statement to that effect? * Yes No Not applicable to this application			
c) If this is an application for planning permission, planning permission in principle or a further application and the application is for development belonging to the categories of national or major development (other than one under Section 42 of the planning Act), have you provided a Pre-Application Consultation Report? * Yes No Not applicable to this application			
Town and Country	Planning (Scotland) Act 1997		
The Town and Cou	ntry Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013		
d) If this is an application for planning permission and the application relates to development belonging to the categories of national or major developments and you do not benefit from exemption under Regulation 13 of The Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013, have you provided a Design and Access Statement? * Yes No Not applicable to this application			
e) If this is an application for planning permission and relates to development belonging to the category of local developments (subject to regulation 13. (2) and (3) of the Development Management Procedure (Scotland) Regulations 2013) have you provided a Design Statement? * Yes No Not applicable to this application			
	f) If your application relates to installation of an antenna to be employed in an electronic communication network, have you provided an		
ICNIRP Declaration			

	planning permission, planning permission in principle, an application for approvor or mineral development, have you provided any other plans or drawings as nec	
Site Layout Plan or Bloc	k plan.	
Elevations.		
Floor plans.		
Cross sections.		
Roof plan.		
☐ Master Plan/Framework	Plan.	
☐ Landscape plan.		
☐ Photographs and/or pho	tomontages.	
U Other.		
If Other, please specify: * (M	ax 500 characters)	
Provide copies of the following	g documents if applicable:	
A copy of an Environmental S	Statement. *	Yes X N/A
A Design Statement or Desig	n and Access Statement. *	Yes N/A
A Flood Risk Assessment. *		Yes N/A
A Drainage Impact Assessme	ent (including proposals for Sustainable Drainage Systems). *	Yes N/A
Drainage/SUDS layout. *		Yes N/A
A Transport Assessment or T		☐ Yes ☒ N/A
Contaminated Land Assessn	nent. *	Yes N/A
Habitat Survey. *		☐ Yes ☒ N/A
A Processing Agreement. *		Yes X N/A
Other Statements (please sp	ecify). (Max 500 characters)	
Declare – For A	pplication to Planning Authority	
	hat this is an application to the planning authority as described in this form. The	e accompanying
Declaration Name:	Beaton + McMurchy Architects Ltd. Beaton + McMurchy Architects Ltd.	
Declaration Date:	14/06/2023	
Payment Details	S	
B B 6		
Pay Direct		Created: 14/06/2023 10:29

Operational Services Oban, Lorn and the Isles Area

OBSERVATIONS ON PLANNING APPLICATION

Our Ref: 23/01163/PPP Contact: James Jackson Tel: 01631 567983

Received:

Planning Application No: 23/01163/PPP Dated: 19th June 2023

Applicant: Mr Derek MacLean.

Proposed Development: Site for the erection of dwellinghouse. Location: Tullich Farm Kilmelford Oban Argyll And Bute PA34 4XA.

Type of consent: Planning Permission In Principal. Ref. No(s) of Drg(s) submitted: Series of drawings

RECOMMENDATION: Refuse.

Proposals Acceptable	
1. General	
(a) General Impact of development	Y
(b) Safety Audit Required	N
(c) Traffic Impact Analysis Required	N
(d) Drainage Impact/Flooding Assessment Required	N
(e) Sustainable Drainage System (SUDS) Provision	N
2. Existing Roads	-
(a) Type of connection (Road	Y

(SUDS) Provision	
2. Existing Roads	
(a) Type of connection (Road Junction/Footway Crossing)	Y
(b) Location(s) of Connection(s)	Y
(b) Sight-lines.	Y
(d) Pedestrian Provision	Y

Proposals Acceptable	Y/N
3. New Roads	
(a) Widths	Y
(b) Pedestrian Provision	Y
(c) Layout (Horizontal/Vertical alignment)	Y
(d) Turning Facilities (Circles/Hammerheads)	Y
(e) Junction Details (Locations/radii/sightlines)	Y
(f) Provision for P.U. Services	Y

Proposals Acceptable	Y/N
4. Servicing and Car Parking	
(a) Drainage	Y
(b) Car parking Provision	Y
(c) Layout of Parking bays/Garages	Υ
(d) Servicing Arrangements/Driveways	Υ

5. Signing n/a

(a) Location	
(b) Illumination	

Item	COMMENTS	
Ref.		
1	The proposal is situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road within an urban 20mph speed restriction. Roads will not support any further new development to be served by this road due to unsuitability of restricted road to take additional traffic.	

Item Ref.	CONDITIONS/ REASONS	
	Refuse.	

Notes for intimation to Applicant

(i) Construction Consent (S21)*	Not Required
(ii) Road Bond (S17)*	Not Required
(iii) Road openings Permit (S56)*	Not Required

^{*}Relevant Section of the Roads (Scotland) Act 1984

Signed: James Jackson, Technical Officer Date: 06/07/2023

Argyll and Bute Council Development & Economic Growth

Planning Application Report and Report of Handling as required by Schedule 2 of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013 relative to applications for Planning Permission or Planning Permission in Principle

Reference No: 23/01163/PPP

Planning Hierarchy: Local

Applicant: Mr Derek MacLean

Proposal: Site for the erection of dwellinghouse **Site Address**: Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban, Argyll

DECISION ROUTE

Delegated - Sect 43 (A) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997

☐ Committee - Local Government Scotland Act 1973

(A) THE APPLICATION

(i) Development Requiring Express Planning Permission

- Site for the erection of a dwellinghouse
- Formation of vehicular access

(ii) Other specified operations

- Connection to public water main
- Connection to public drainage system

(B) RECOMMENDATION:

Having due regard to the Development Plan and all other material considerations, it is recommended that planning permission in principle be **refused** subject to the reasons appended to this report.

(C) CONSULTATIONS:

Roads Authority

Report dated 06.07.2023 recommending Refusal. Area Roads advise that the proposal is situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road within an urban 20mph speed restriction and Roads will not support any further new development to be served by this road due to the unsuitability of the restricted road to take additional traffic.

The Roads Authority have further advised as follows: 'In 2012 the Council Roads Department carried out studies and inspections on traffic issues on Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir at the behest of the Oban Lorn and The Isles Area Committee due to complaint and concerns that local elected members had

received from the community in respect of road safety. The study looked at various issues but predominantly centred around turning Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir into a one way system and providing a footway for pedestrian safety.

It is generally acknowledged that the road serving the Pulpit Hill area have steep gradients and are barely wide enough in places for two way traffic. In places this is exacerbated by walls and hedges close to the road edge.

The one way system option was dismissed on various grounds so the decision was taken at that point by the Roads department to try to control the increase in numbers of vehicle movements over these roads by refusing to support any further new development proposals that would increase traffic on the roads'.

Scottish Water

Letter dated 22.06.2023 advising no objection to the proposed development which will be serviced from the Tullich Water Treatment Works and the Oban Waste Water Treatment Works. Scottish Water do however advise that further investigations may be required once formal applications for connection to their infrastructure has been submitted for consideration.

Health & Safety Executive (HSE)

Report dated 20.06.2023 advising that the proposed development site which you have identified does not currently lie within the consultation distance of a major hazard site or major accident hazard pipeline; therefore at present HSE does not need to be consulted on any developments on this site.

Oban Airport

No response at time of report being written and no request for an extension to time.

The above represents a summary of the issues raised. Full details of the consultation responses are available to view via the <u>Public Access</u> section of the Council's website.

(D) HISTORY:

18/02010/PPP Site for the erection of dwellinghouse Planning application returned

08/01030/OUT
Site for erection of a dwellinghouse.
Refused: 01.08.2008

93/01135/OUT001 SITE FOR THE ERECTION OF A DWELLINGHOUSE 23.02.1994

(Delegated report for 08/01030/OUT referring to 93/01135/OUT001: The reasons for refusal were overdevelopment of a small narrow plot contrary to local plan policy HO 21 and fragmentation of open space which contributes to the townscape setting contrary to local plan policy BE 9A.

The applicant subsequently appealed the decision but it was dismissed by the reporter.)

(E) PUBLICITY:

The proposal has been advertised in terms of Regulation 20 and Neighbour Notification procedures, overall closing date 20.07.2023

(F) REPRESENTATIONS:

(i) Representations received from:

Objections:

David Maers, Rockcliff, 4 Glenmore Road, Pulpit Hill, Oban, received 06.07.2023 Kenneth MacPherson, Kilphedar, Glenmore Road, Pulpit Hill, Oban, dated 07.07.2023.

Representation from the applicant:

Emails dated 12.10.2023, 12.10.2023, 23.10.2023, 11.11.2023, 16.01.2024, 19.01.2024, 02.02.2024 and 06.02.2024.

Representations are published in full on the planning application file and are available to view via the <u>Public Access</u> section of the Council's website.

(ii) Summary of issues raised:

• Concerns that the applicant has undertaken major excavations of the site which was once a lovely green area and is now a rock face.

Planning Authority Comment: The retrospective nature of this part of the development is noted.

• Concerns with the impact of privacy, overlooking / looking down into the proposed dwellinghouse.

Planning Authority Comment: As the proposal is for planning permission in principle no details of the proposed dwellinghouse are required to be submitted at this stage.

However, it is considered that a dwellinghouse to this site will not impact on the privacy of surrounding dwellinghouses subject to a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area.

 Concerns with the proposal will partially block the view from a neighbouring property known as 4 Glenmore Road.

Planning Authority Comment: The proposal is for planning permission in principle where no details of the proposed dwellinghouse are required to be submitted at this stage. Further the site is set down in a lower location and the loss of a private view is not a material planning consideration.

Concerns that the proposed access will be directly opposite 4 Glenmore Road.

Planning Authority Comment: The submitted site plan, drawing number 2216 01, identifies the proposed access as being opposite the access to 3 Glenmore Road and not 4 Glenmore Road.

• Concerns that the proposal will create a lot of noise and a mess on the public road.

Planning Authority Comment: Any concerns with potential future noise would be a matter for Environmental Health and any potential mess on the public road would be a matter for the Area Roads Authority.

Concerns that planning permission has been refused before.

Planning Authority Comment: Planning Permissions 08/01030/OUT and 93/01135/OUT001 were refused on the same site. Reasons for refusal are set out above in Section (D). It is noted that these historic refusals were assessed and determined under a different set of both local and national planning policies.

Concerns that the proposal will have insufficient garden ground.

Planning Authority Comment: The submitted site plan, drawing number 2216 01, annotates an indicative house footprint; leaving approximately 429 square metres of garden ground which is acceptable.

- Concerns from the applicant:
- The planning application had exceeded the determination date of 18th August 2023 and the agreed extension.
- Advising that the council are now in severe violation of Scottish planning laws. The
 first violation was not meeting the response time determined by the Scottish
 government. The second was not asking the applicant for an extension on the
 determination date. Finally the 3rd violation has occurred in the fact that Argyll and
 Bute council have not met the extension deadline that was reluctantly agreed by
 myself and the council.

Planning Authority Comment: The applicant was advised that the Council is not in any violation of planning law although it is confirmed that failure to determine the application within the agreed extension period does now mean that the time period within which a right to seek Local Review of the application due to a failure of the Council to provide a timely decision commenced on 10th November 2023 and will expire on 10th February 2024. It was advised that once a request for a local review has been initiated that process would preclude officers from reaching a formal determination of the application.

- The applicant enquired if the Area Team Leader would go against the recommendations from the roads authority.
- Advising that a FOI had been received from Argyll & Bute Council which requested information on the road safety survey carried out in 2012.
- The roads department are not consistent with reports that have been carried out for previous applications i.e. granny annexes, garage conversions etc.

Planning Authority Comment: The applicant was advised that Area Roads are a consultee in the planning process and that the points made are noted.

• Mr J. Mclachlan's plots that have been granted for 5 homes which has been ongoing since 2008 with no built development being undertaken.

Planning Authority Comment: This is not a material consideration in the determination of this planning application. However, planning permission 21/02509/PP was granted for the erection of 5 dwellinghouses and the formation of a vehicular access; commensurate improvements were sought and agreed with the Area Roads. That particular site benefited from planning approvals going back to 2007 and also benefits from a meaningful start.

(G)	SUPPORTING INFORMATION			
	Has the application been the subject of:			
	(i)	Environmental Impact Assessment Report:	□Yes □≎□No	
	(ii)	An Appropriate Assessment under the Conservation (Natural Habitats) Regulations 1994:	□Yes ≎No	
	(iii)	A Design or Design/Access statement:	□Yes ≎No	
	(iv)	A report on the impact of the proposed development eg. Retail impact, transport impact, noise impact, flood risk, drainage impact etc:	□Yes ≎No	
(H)	PLANNING OBLIGATIONS			
	Is a S	ection 75 agreement required: □Yes ◇No		
(1)	Has a Direction been issued by Scottish Ministers in terms of Regulation 30, 31 or 32: □Yes ≎No			
(J)	Section 25 of the Act; Development Plan and any other material considerations over and above those listed above which have been taken into account in the assessment of the application			
	(i)	(i) List of all Development Plan Policy considerations taken into account in assessment of the application.		
	National Planning Framework 4 (Adopted 13th February 2023) Part 2 – National Planning Policy			

Sustainable Places

NPF4 Policy 1 – Tackling the Climate and Nature Crises

NPF4 Policy 2 – Climate Mitigation and Adaption

NPF4 Policy 3 – Biodiversity

NPF4 Policy 4 - Natural Places

NPF4 Policy 7 – Historic Assets and Places

NPF4 Policy 9 – Brownfield, Vacant and Derelict Land and Empty Buildings (includes provisions relevant to Greenfield Sites)

NPF4 Policy 12 - Zero Waste

NPF4 Policy 13 – Sustainable Transport

Liveable Places

NPF4 Policy 14 - Design, Quality and Place

NPF4 Policy 15 - Local Living and 20 Minute Neighbourhoods

NPF4 Policy 16 – Quality Homes

NPF4 Policy 17 - Rural Homes

NPF4 Policy 18 - Infrastructure First

'Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan' Adopted March 2015

LDP STRAT 1 – Sustainable Development

LDP DM 1 – Development within the Development Management Zones

LDP 3 – Supporting the Protection Conservation and Enhancement of our Environment

LDP 8 – Supporting the Strength of our Communities

LDP 9 - Development Setting, Layout and Design

LDP 10 - Maximising our Resources and Reducing our Consumption

LDP 11 – Improving our Connectivity and Infrastructure

Local Development Plan Schedules

'Supplementary Guidance to the Argyll and Bute Local Plan 2015' (Adopted March 2016 & December 2016)

Natural Environment

SG LDP ENV 1 – Impact on Habitats, Species and our Biodiversity

Landscape and Design

SG LDP ENV 14 – Landscape

General Housing Development

SG LDP HOU 1 – General Housing Development Including Affordable Housing Provision

Sustainable Siting and Design

SG LDP Sustainable – Sustainable Siting and Design Principles

Resources and Consumption

SG LDP SERV 1 – Private Sewage Treatment Plants & Wastewater Systems

SG LDP SERV 2 – Incorporation of Natural Features / SuDS

SG LDP SERV 5(b) – Provision of Waste Storage & Collection Facilities within New Development

Addressing Climate Change

SG LDP Sust Check – Sustainability Checklist

Transport (Including Core Paths)

- SG LDP TRAN 2 Development and Public Transport Accessibility
- SG LDP TRAN 4 New & Existing, Public Roads & Private Access Regimes
- SG LDP TRAN 5 Off-site Highway Improvements
- SG LDP TRAN 6 Vehicle Parking Provision
- (ii) List of all other material planning considerations taken into account in the assessment of the application, having due regard to Annex A of Circular 3/2013.
 - Third Party Representations
 - Consultation Reponses
 - Planning History
 - ABC Technical Note Biodiversity (Feb 2017)

Argyll and Bute proposed Local Development Plan 2 (November 2019) – The Examination by Scottish Government Reporters to the Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2 has now concluded and the Examination Report has been published (13th June 2023). The Examination Report is a material consideration of significant weight and may be used as such until the conclusion of the LDP2 Adoption Process. Consequently, the Proposed Local Development Plan 2 as recommended to be modified by the Examination Report and the published Non Notifiable Modifications is a material consideration in the determination of all planning and related applications.

Spatial and Settlement Strategy

Policy 01 – Settlement Areas

Policy 04 – Sustainable Development

High Quality Places

Policy 05 – Design and Placemaking

Policy 08 – Sustainable Siting

Policy 09 – Sustainable Design

Policy 10 – Design – All Development

Connected Places

Policy 35 – Design of New and Existing, Public Roads and Private Access Regimes

Policy 36 – New Private Accesses

Policy 37 – Development Utilising an Existing Private Access or Existing Private Road

Policy 40 – Vehicle Parking Provision

Policy 41 – Off Site Highway Improvements

Sustainable Communities

	Policy 61 – Sustainable Urban Drainage Policy 63 – Waste Related Development			
	High Quality Environment			
	Policy 71 – Development Impact on Loca Policy 73 – Development Impact on Habi			
	Local Development Plan 2 Schedules			
(K)	Is the proposal a Schedule 2 Develop	pment not requiring an Environmental		
(L)	Has the application been the subject o (PAC): □Yes ≎No	f statutory pre-application consultation		
(M)	Has a Sustainability Checklist been submitted: □Yes ≎No			
(N)	Does the Council have an interest in the	ne site: □Yes ≎No		
(O)	Requirement for a pre-determination h	earing: □Yes ≎No		
(P)(i) K	Key Constraints/Designations Affected N/A	by the Development:		
(P)(ii) s Agricul	Soils Itural Land Classification:	Unclassified Land		
<u>Peatlar</u>	nd/Carbon Rich Soils Classification:	□Class 1 □Class 2 □Class 3		
Peat D	epth Classification:	≎N/A N/A		
Would or bette Would	the development relate to croft land? the development restrict access to croft er quality agricultural land? the development result in fragmentation of the development result in fragmentation is a better quality agricultural land?	□Yes ≎No □Yes □No ≎N/A □Yes □No ≎N/A		
	Woodland			
trees/v (If yes,	the proposal result in loss of voodland? , detail in summary assessment)	□Yes ≎No		
	the proposal include any replacement or ensatory planting?	☐Yes ☐No details to be secured by condition		

⇔N/A (P)(iv) Land Status / LDP Settlement Strategy ⇔Brownfield Status of Land within the Application ☐Brownfield Reclaimed □Greenfield **ABC LDP 2015 Settlement Strategy** ABC pLDP2 Settlement Strategy LDP DM 1 Main Town Settlement Area ☐ Countryside Zone ☐ Key Rural Settlement Area ☐ Remote Countryside Zone ☐ Village/Minor Settlement Area ☐ Helensburgh & Lomond Greenbelt ☐ Rural Opportunity Area ☐ Countryside Zone ☐ Very Sensitive Countryside Zone ☐ Greenbelt **ABC LDP 2015 Allocations/PDAs/AFAs** ABC pLDP2 Allocations/PDAs/AFAs etc: etc: Special Built Environment Area (SBEA) - Pulpit Hill

(P)(v) Summary assessment and summary of determining issues and material considerations

Planning permission in principle (PPP) is sought for the erection of a dwellinghouse at Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban in Argyll.

The site lies immediately adjacent to the public road situated to the south of Kellan. The site which is within the extended curtilage of Kellan was previously open garden ground which had been abandoned and incorporates recent unauthorised excavation works to the rock cliff to the east of the site; this is evident from the image captured on google street maps dated May 2022. The site, although in an elevated position on Pulpit Hill, is surrounded by residential development; of various sizes and types of construction, some in a linear form and others sporadically sited.

The application shows the indicative footprint of the proposed dwellinghouse situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road.

Whilst the application is seeking to secure PPP for the site, with the detailed layout, design and infrastructure details to be addressed by way of a future application(s) for approval of matters specified in conditions, the site plan shows the indicative position of a dwellinghouse within the site.

The site is effectively the extended open ground of Kellan and a modest dwelling appropriately sited and designed in terms of potential siting, plot size and compliance with the existing settlement pattern would effectively terminate the extent of built development at this location. It is therefore considered that the site represents a suitable opportunity within the defined Settlement for the development of a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area. The detailed siting, design and finishes

of the proposed dwellinghouse could be secured by way of suitably worded condition(s) being imposed on the grant of permission.

It is accepted that this opinion differs materially from the previous refusals on the site but the current application must be considered on its merits and whilst the planning history of the site remains a material planning consideration greater weight must be given to the current and proposed Local Development Plan and to National Planning Framework 4.

Notwithstanding the above however, the Council as roads authority have serious concerns regarding the suitability of the existing access and road network serving Pulpit Hill. Roads have firmly stated that they are not prepared to allow any further development of this type in Glenmore Road and that there is no scope for commensurate road improvements sufficient to outweigh their road safety concerns.

Officers have spent considerable time trying to find a solution to this but, ultimately, it is agreed that a highway safety issue does exist and therefore this planning application is recommended for refusal on that sole basis. It is accepted that the applicant takes a wholly different view. His opinions are both noted and respected.

NPF4 Policy 1 seeks to prioritise the climate and nature crises in all decisions; it requires to be applied together with other policies in NPF4. Guidance from the Scottish Government advises that it is for the decision maker to determine whether the significant weight to be applied tips the balance in favour for, or against a proposal on the basis of its positive or negative contribution to climate and nature crises.

In this case, given the relatively small scale nature of the development proposed and its alignment with all other relevant policies in NPF4 and those supporting policies in the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2015' (LDP), it is considered that the development proposed would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, be in accordance with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 1 as underpinned by LDP Policies STRAT 1, LDP DM 1 and the adopted Sustainability Checklist and Policies 01 and 04 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 2 seeks to ensure that new development proposals will be sited to minimise lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions as far as possible, and that proposals will be sited and designed to adapt to current and future risks from climate change.

Guidance from the Scottish Government confirms that at present there is no single accepted methodology for calculating and / or minimising emissions. The emphasis is on minimising emissions as far as possible, rather than eliminating emissions. It is noted that the provisions of the Settlement Strategy set out within Policy LDP DM 1 of the LDP promotes sustainable levels of growth by steering significant development to our Main Towns and Settlements, rural growth is supported through identification of Key Rural Settlements and safeguards more sensitive and vulnerable areas within its various countryside designations.

It is considered that the proposed development would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, be consistent with Policy 2 of NPF4 having had due regard to the specifics of the development proposed and to the overarching planning policy strategy outlined within the adopted LDP, notably

policies STRAT 1, LDP DM 1, LDP DM 10 and the adopted Sustainability Checklist and Policies 01 and 04 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 3 seeks to protect biodiversity, reverse biodiversity loss and deliver positive effects from development and strengthen nature networks.

In the case of the development proposed by this application, it is considered that there are no issues of compliance with Policy 3. No material biodiversity impacts have been identified in the assessment of this application by the Planning Authority and whilst no specific proposals for biodiversity improvements have been submitted it is considered that adequate and proportionate measures for biodiversity enhancement and protection could be delivered by planning condition. Such a condition will be attached to this permission.

The proposed development is therefore considered to be in compliance with NPF4 Policy 3 as underpinned by Local Development Plan Policy LDP 3, SG LDP ENV 1 and Policy 73 of the pLDP2, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns.

NPF4 Policy 4 seeks to protect, restore and enhance natural assets making best use of nature-based solutions.

The development proposed by the current planning application is considered appropriate in terms of its type, location and scale such that it will have no unacceptable impact on the natural environment. The proposed development is not within any designated European site of natural environment conservation or protection, it is not located within a National Park, a National Scenic Area a SSSI or RAMSAR site, or a National Nature Reserve. Neither is it located within a site designated as a local nature conservation site or landscape area or within an area identified as wild land.

The site is located within the Special Built Environment Area (SBEA) of Pulpit Hill where SBEA's do not have the presence, continuity or quality of 'conservation areas' but exhibit special built and land form characteristics which should be safeguarded and promoted when considering development potential and proposals.

However, in this instance, subject to a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse, details of which could be secured by condition, it is not considered that the development of the site with a single dwellinghouse would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, have any significant adverse impact on the land form characteristics and therefore accords with NPF4 Policy 4 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 3, SG LDP ENV 1 and SG LDP ENV 13 and Policy 71 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 9 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the reuse of brownfield, vacant and derelict land and empty buildings, and to help reduce the need for greenfield development.

The development proposed by this planning application in on a brownfield site by virtue of it being the extended open ground of Kellan. The site is within the defined Settlement wherein LDP Policies LDP STRAT 1 and LDP DM 1 give general encouragement to development on appropriate sites, with these main policy considerations underpinned by the SG contained within SG LDP HOU 1 and SG LDP ENV 14 which offer further support to appropriate scales of residential

development where such development would have no significant adverse impact upon the character of the landscape and where there is no unacceptable environmental, servicing or access impact.

In terms of pLDP2, the site is identified as being within a 'Settlement Area' where Policy 01 gives general support to development provided that it is compatible with surrounding uses; provides appropriate infrastructure; is of an appropriate scale and fit for the size of settlement in which it is proposed; and respects the character and appearance of the surrounding townscape in terms of density, scale, massing, design, external finishes and access arrangements.

In this instance the proposal is seeking to secure permission for a single dwellinghouse in an area of established residential development where it could fit with the settlement pattern of the area and not give rise to any adverse impact on the wider landscape setting. Accordingly, in this instance, it is not considered that the proposal conflicts with Policy 02 of pLDP2.

Policy 9 of NPF4 aligns with the settlement strategy of the LDP and emerging pLDP2 and the current development proposal raises no issue of conflict.

NPF4 Policy 12 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate development that is consistent with the waste hierarchy as defined within the policy document.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse. Whilst this is a development likely to generate waste when operational, it would benefit from regular waste uplifts by the Council and would be expected to comply with our adopted and enforced recycling and reuse strategy. In this regard, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, the proposed development is considered to be in compliance with NPF4 Policy 12 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 10 and SG LDP SERV 5(b) and Policy 63 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 13 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate developments that prioritise walking, wheeling, cycling and public transport for everyday travel and reduce the need to travel unsustainably.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse. The application proposes a new vehicular access of the UC 53 Glenmore Road.

Part (b) of Policy 13 sets out that development proposals will be supported where it can be demonstrated that the transport requirements generated have been considered in line with the sustainable travel and investment hierarchies and where appropriate they:

- Provide direct, easy, segregated and safe links to local facilities via walking, wheeling and cycling networks before occupation;
- ii. Will be accessible by public transport, ideally supporting the use of existing services;
- iii. Integrate transport modes;
- iv. Provide low or zero-emission vehicle and cycle charging points in safe and convenient locations, in alignment with building standards;
- v. Supply safe, secure and convenient cycle parking to meet the needs of users and which is more conveniently located than car parking;

- vi. Are designed to incorporate safety measures including safe crossings for walking and wheeling and reducing the number and speed of vehicles;
- vii. Have taken into account, at the earliest stage of design, the transport needs of diverse groups including users with protected characteristics to ensure the safety, ease and needs of all users; and
- viii. Adequately mitigate any impact on local public access routes.

Part (g) of Policy 13 states that development proposals that have the potential to affect the operation and safety of the Strategic Transport Network will be fully assessed to determine their impact. Where it has been demonstrated that existing infrastructure does not have the capacity to accommodate a development without adverse impacts on safety or unacceptable impacts on operational performance, the cost of the mitigation measures required to ensure the continued safe and effective operation of the network should be met by the developer. New junctions will only be considered if they are designed in accordance with relevant guidance and where there will be no adverse impact on road safety or operational performance.

NPF4 Policy 13 is underpinned at local level by LDP Policy LDP 11 which sets out a requirement that an appropriate standard of access is delivered to serve new developments, including off-site highway improvements where appropriate. This requirement is specified in more detail within LDP Policy SG LDP TRAN 4 (1) and Policy 36 of pLDP2 which sets out acceptance of development that proposes new private access regimes which are subject to road safety and street design issues being addressed which will only be accepted if:

- (i) The new private access forms an individual private driveway serving a single user development, which does not, in the view of the planning authority, generate unacceptable levels of pedestrian or vehicular traffic in terms of the access regime provided; or
- (ii) The private access serves a housing development not exceeding 5 dwelling houses; or
- (iii) The private access serves no more than 20 units in a housing court development.

The Council's Area Roads Authority was consulted on the proposal and a refusal was recommended. The Roads Authority have advised that they will not support any further new development to be served by the public road at this location due to unsuitability of the restricted road to take additional traffic.

The Roads Authority have further advised the in 2012 the Council Roads Department carried out studies and inspections on traffic issues on Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir at the behest of the Oban Lorn and The Isles Area Committee due to complaints and concerns that local elected members had received from the community in respect of road safety. The study looked at various issues but predominantly centred around turning Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir into a one way system and providing a footway for pedestrian safety. The Roads Authority have advised that the one way system option was dismissed by Members on various grounds so the decision was taken at that point by the Roads Authority to try to control the increase in numbers of vehicle movements over these roads by refusing to support any further new development proposals that would increase traffic on the roads.

It is generally acknowledged that the public roads serving the Pulpit Hill area have steep gradients and are barely wide enough in places for two way traffic. In places this is exacerbated by walls and hedges close to the road edge.

The provisions of LDP Policy SG LDP TRAN 5 and Policy 41 of pLDP2 set out that where development will significantly increase vehicular or pedestrian traffic on substandard public approach roads, then developments will be required to contribute proportionately to improvements to the public road network. In this instance the review undertaken by the Council's Roads Service in 2012 has already concluded that in the absence of a one way system being introduced, the wider road network does not have capacity to accommodate additional vehicular or pedestrian traffic generating uses and as such the applicant is not in a position to address the fundamental shortcomings in the public approach road in a manner that would be practical or proportionate to the development proposed.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained access regime. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5 and Policies 36 and 41 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 14 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate well designed development that makes successful places by taking a design-led approach and applying the 'Place Principle'.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse and therefore, at this stage, no specific design has been submitted for assessment by the Planning Authority. If granted, the necessary future application(s) for the approval of the details of the proposed development would be expected to comply with the 'place principle' as set out in NPF4 Policy 14 and planning conditions attached to any permission in principle would ensure that the development is designed to an appropriate standard.

In this regard, the development the subject of this planning application is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered to be in accordance with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 14 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 9 and SG LDP Sustainable Siting and Design Principles and Policies 08, 09 and 10 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 15 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the application of the 'Place Principle' and create connected and compact neighbourhoods where people can meet the majority of their daily needs within a reasonable distance of their home, preferably by walking, wheeling or cycling or using sustainable transport options.

In terms of our adopted settlement strategy, the site of the proposed development is within the defined Main Town Key Settlement of Oban where LDP Policies LDP STRAT 1 and LDP DM 1 give general encouragement to development on appropriate sites. These main policy considerations are underpinned by the SG contained within SG LDP HOU 1 and SG LDP ENV 14 which offer further support to appropriate scales of residential development where such development would

have no significant adverse impact upon the character of the landscape and where there is no unacceptable environmental, servicing or access impact.

It is considered that the small scale of the proposed development and its location would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, reasonably comply with Policy 15 of NPF4 given the existing dispersed geographical scale of the environment within which the development is to be located, and given its compliance with the existing settlement pattern and the geographic relationship of the proposed development with the surrounding area where people can reasonably meet the majority of their daily needs within a reasonable distance of their home. This is underpinned by the broad settlement strategy policy contained within Policies LDP DM 1, LDP 8, LDP 10 and LDP 11 of the LDP and Policy 02 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 16 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the delivery of more high quality, affordable and sustainable homes in the right locations and providing choice of tenure to meet diverse housing needs.

Policy 16 supports development proposals for new homes that improve choice, including at Policy 16(c) 'self-provided homes'. It is considered that this application to establish the principle of a single self-build home would accord with the broad policy aims of NPF4 Policy 16 and would be in a location underpinned by our adopted settlement strategy policies.

The development proposed by this planning application falls well below the adopted threshold for a requirement to provide 25% affordability.

The need in Policy 16(f) to ensure that development proposals for an agreed timescale for build-out could be covered through the use of a planning condition.

Whilst the development proposed by this planning application is on land not actively allocated for housing in the LDP, it would wholly accord with the adopted settlement strategy and would accord with the principles of 'local living' and '20 minute neighbourhoods'. The proposed development, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, is therefore deemed consistent with NPF4 Policy 16 as underpinned by LDP policies LDP DM 1, LDP 8 and SG LDP HOU 1 and Policy 05 and 67 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 18 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate an infrastructure first approach to land use planning etc.

The development the subject of this planning application proposes connection to the public water and drainage infrastructure to which Scottish Water raised no objection advising that the development will be serviced from the Tullich Water Treatment Works and the Oban Waste Water Treatment Works. Scottish Water do advise that they are unable to confirm capacity and advise the Applicant to submit a Pre-Development Enquiry for consideration. The proposal is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered consistent with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 18 as underpinned by LDP policy LDP DM 11 and Policies 05 and 08 of pLDP2 which seek to ensure suitable infrastructure is available to serve proposed developments.

NPF4 Policy 22 seeks to strengthen resilience to flood risk and to ensure that water resources are used efficiently and sustainably.

As detailed at NPF4 Policy 18 above, the development the subject of this planning application proposes connection to the public water main to which Scottish Water raised no objection. The proposal is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered to be consistent with NPF4 Policy 22 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 10 and SG LDP SERV 2 and Policy 61 of pLDP2.

Accordingly, notwithstanding the above assessment that the proposed site for the erection of a single dwellinghouse could be accommodated within the site without any significant adverse visual impact on the site or the wider landscape within which it is proposed, a suitable access regime, including improvement of substandard public approach roads, to serve the proposed development cannot be achieved.

(Q)	Is the proposal consistent with the Development Plan: □Yes ≎No				
(R)	Reasons why Planning Permission in Principle Should be Refused:				
	See reasons for refusal below.				
(S)	Reasoned justification for a departure to the provisions of the Development Plan				
	N/A				
(T)	Need for notification to Scottish Ministers or Historic Environment Scotland: □Yes ᠅No				
Author of Report:		Judith Stephen	Date:	14.02.2024	
Reviewing Officer:		Peter Bain	Date:	15.02.2024	
Fergu	ıs Murray				

Head of Development & Economic Growth

REASONS FOR REFUSAL RELATIVE TO APPLICATION REF. NO. 23/01163/PP

1. The proposed development conflicts with NPF4 Policy 13, and Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4 and SG LDP TRAN 5 of the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Plan' 2015 and Policies 37 and 41 of emerging proposed 'Local Development Plan 2' as the proposed development would result in the intensification in vehicular use of a substandard public approach road with no delineation between pedestrian or vehicular use.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5, and Policy 36 and Policy 41 of pLDP2.

APPENDIX TO DECISION REFUSAL NOTICE

Appendix relative to application 23/01163/PPP

(A)	Has the application been the subject of any "non-material"	□Yes ≎No
	amendment in terms of Section 32A of the Town and Country	
	Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) to the initial	
	submitted plans during its processing.	

(B) The reason why planning permission has been refused:

See reasons for refusal set out above.

Municipal Buildings Albany Street Oban PA34 4AW

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (SCOTLAND) ACT 1997 (AS AMENDED)

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT PROCEDURE) (SCOTLAND) REGULATIONS 2013

REFUSAL OF PLANNING PERMISSION IN PRINCIPLE

REFERENCE NUMBER: 23/01163/PPP

Mr Derek MacLean
Beaton + McMurchy Architects Ltd.
The Studio
Tigh Na Glaic
Taynuilt
UK
PA35 1JW

I refer to your application dated 15th June 2023 for planning permission in principle under the above mentioned Act and Regulations in respect of the following development:

Site for the erection of dwellinghouse at Kellan Glenmore Road Oban Argyll And Bute PA34 4NB

Argyll and Bute Council in exercise of their powers under the above mentioned Act and Regulations hereby refuse planning permission in principle for the above development for the reason(s) contained in the attached appendix.

Dated: 16 February 2024



Fergus Murray Head of Development and Economic Growth



REASONS FOR REFUSAL RELATIVE TO APPLICATION NUMBER: 23/01163/PPP

1. The proposed development conflicts with NPF4 Policy 13, and Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4 and SG LDP TRAN 5 of the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Plan' 2015 and Policies 37 and 41 of emerging proposed 'Local Development Plan 2' as the proposed development would result in the intensification in vehicular use of a substandard public approach road with no delineation between pedestrian or vehicular use.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5, and Policy 36 and Policy 41 of pLDP2.



NOTES TO APPLICANT (1) RELATIVE TO APPLICATION NUMBER 23/01163/PPP

- 1. If the applicant is aggrieved by the decision to refuse permission for or approval required by a condition in respect of the proposed development, or to grant permission or approval subject to conditions, the applicant may require the planning authority to review the case under Section 43A of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) within three months from the date of this notice. A Notice of Review request must be submitted on an official form which can be obtained by contacting The Local Review Body, Committee Services, Argyll and Bute Council, Kilmory, Lochgilphead, PA31 8RT or by email to localreviewprocess@argyll-bute.gov.uk
- 2. If permission to develop land is refused or granted subject to conditions and the owner of the land claims that the land has become incapable of reasonably beneficial use in its existing state, and it cannot be rendered capable of reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted, the owner of the land may serve on the planning authority a purchase notice requiring the purchase of the landowner's interest in the land, in accordance with Part 5 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended).



APPENDIX TO DECISION REFUSAL NOTICE

Appendix relative to application: 23/01163/PPP

A. Has the application been the subject of any "non-material" amendment in terms of Section 32A of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) to the initial submitted plans during its processing.

Yes/No (delete as appropriate) if yes, list amendments

B. Is the proposal a departure from the Development Plan:

No

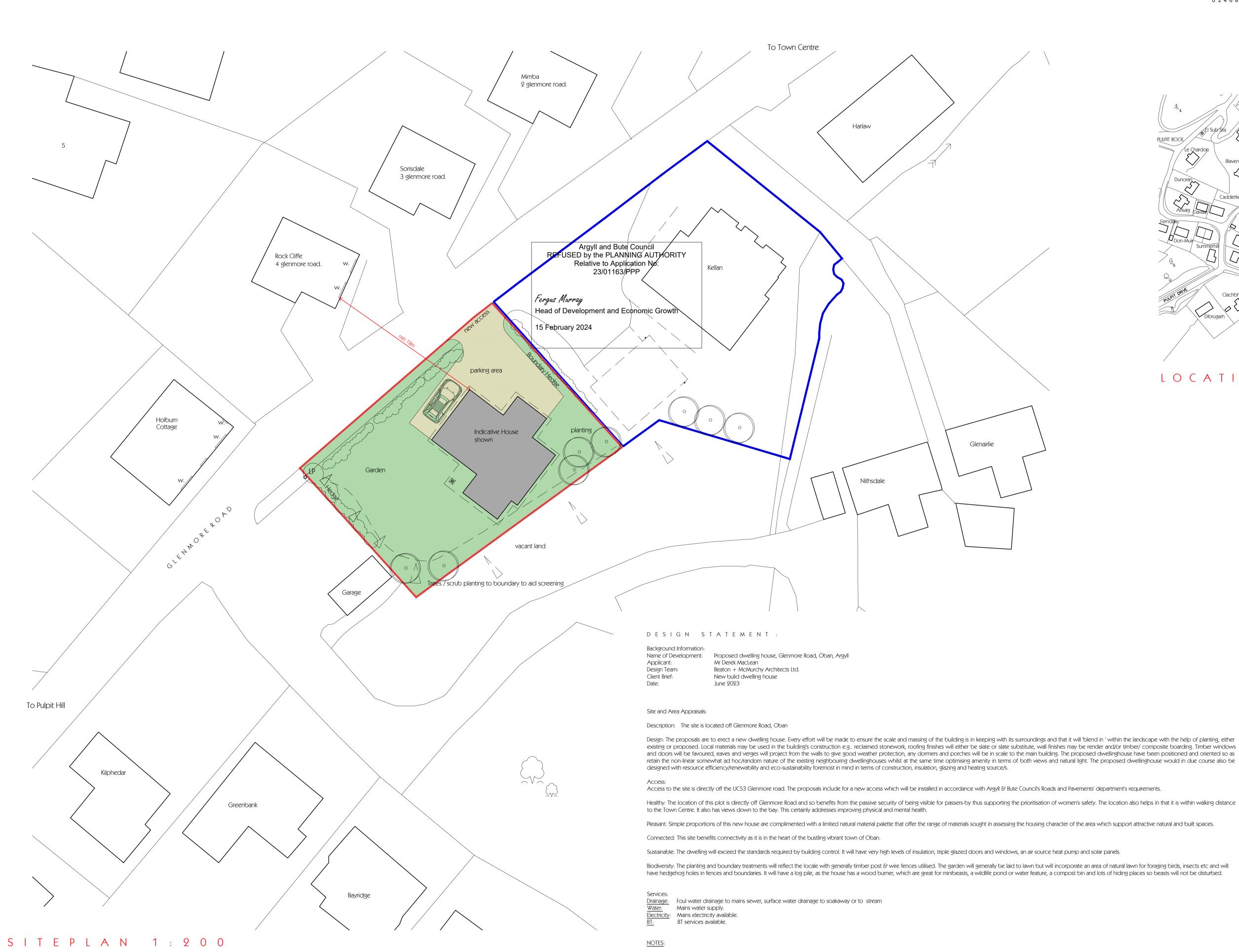
If yes, state level of departure:

No Departure

C. Summary justification statement for refusal of planning permission in principle

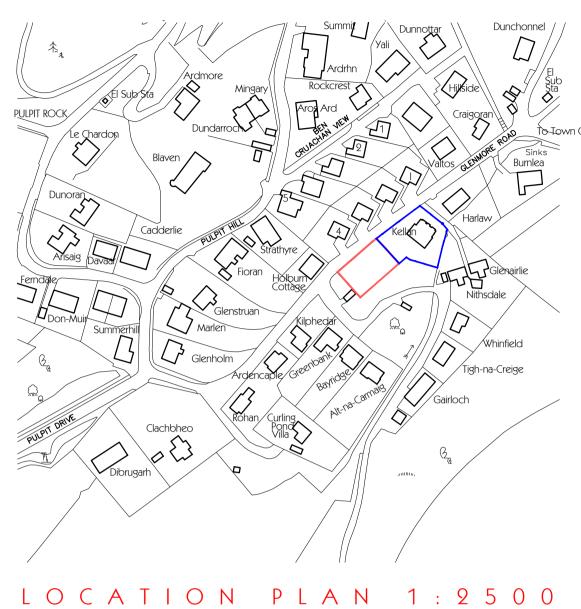
The proposal is considered to be contrary to NPF4 Policy 13 and Policies LDP11, SG LDP TRAN 4 and SG LDP TRAN 5 of the Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2015, and there are no other material considerations of sufficient significance to indicate that it would be appropriate to grant planning permission in this instance as a departure to the Development Plan having regard to s25 of the Act.

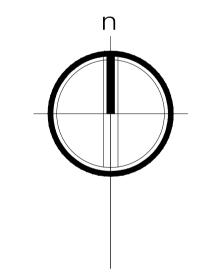




1. APPLICATION SITE OUTLINED IN RED

2. ALL OTHER LAND IN SAME OWNERSHIP OUTLINED IN BLUE





NOTE: Boundary lines taken from Title plan ARG24766

DEREK MACLEAN

Project

PROPOSED HOUSE SITE AT KELLAN, GLENMORE ROAD, OBAN, ARGYLL

Drawing SITEPLAN

Drawing No.

SCHEME DESIGN

Drawn by CMD Date: APR 2023

Drawing Scale: A1 @ 1:200

CAD Filename:

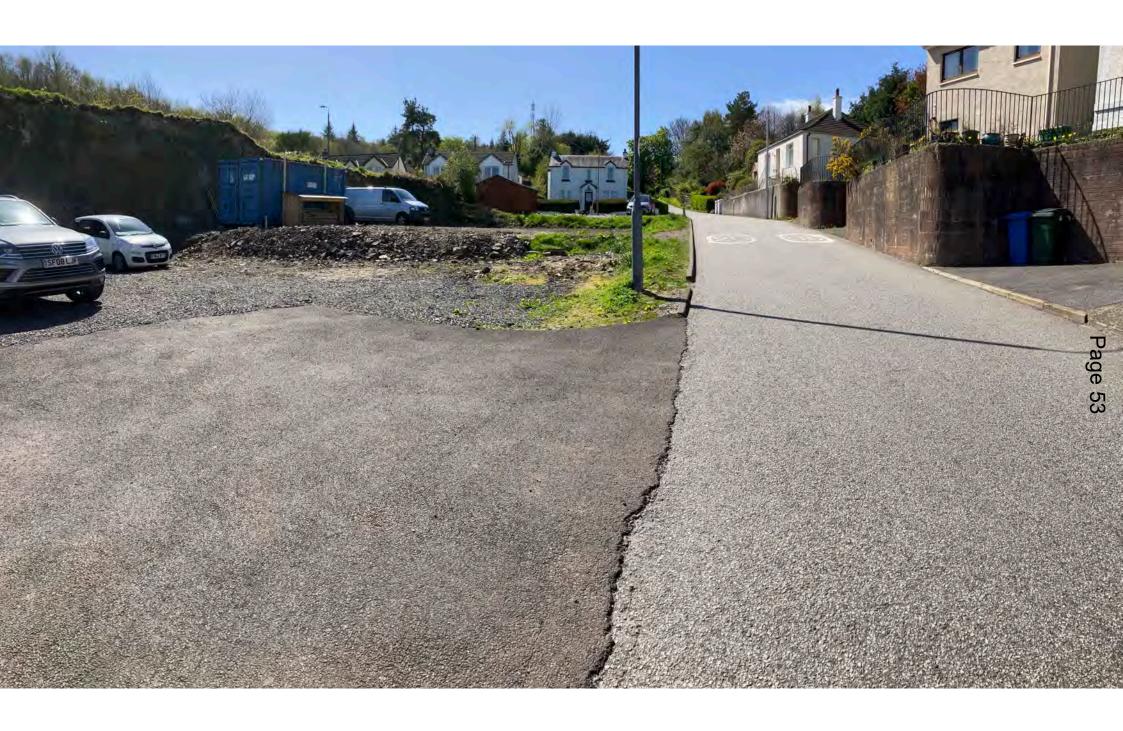
Beaton + McMurchy

tigh na glaic, taynuilt, argyll. pa35 1jw tel - 01866 822350 fax - 01866 822320 architects.co.uk web architects.co.uk

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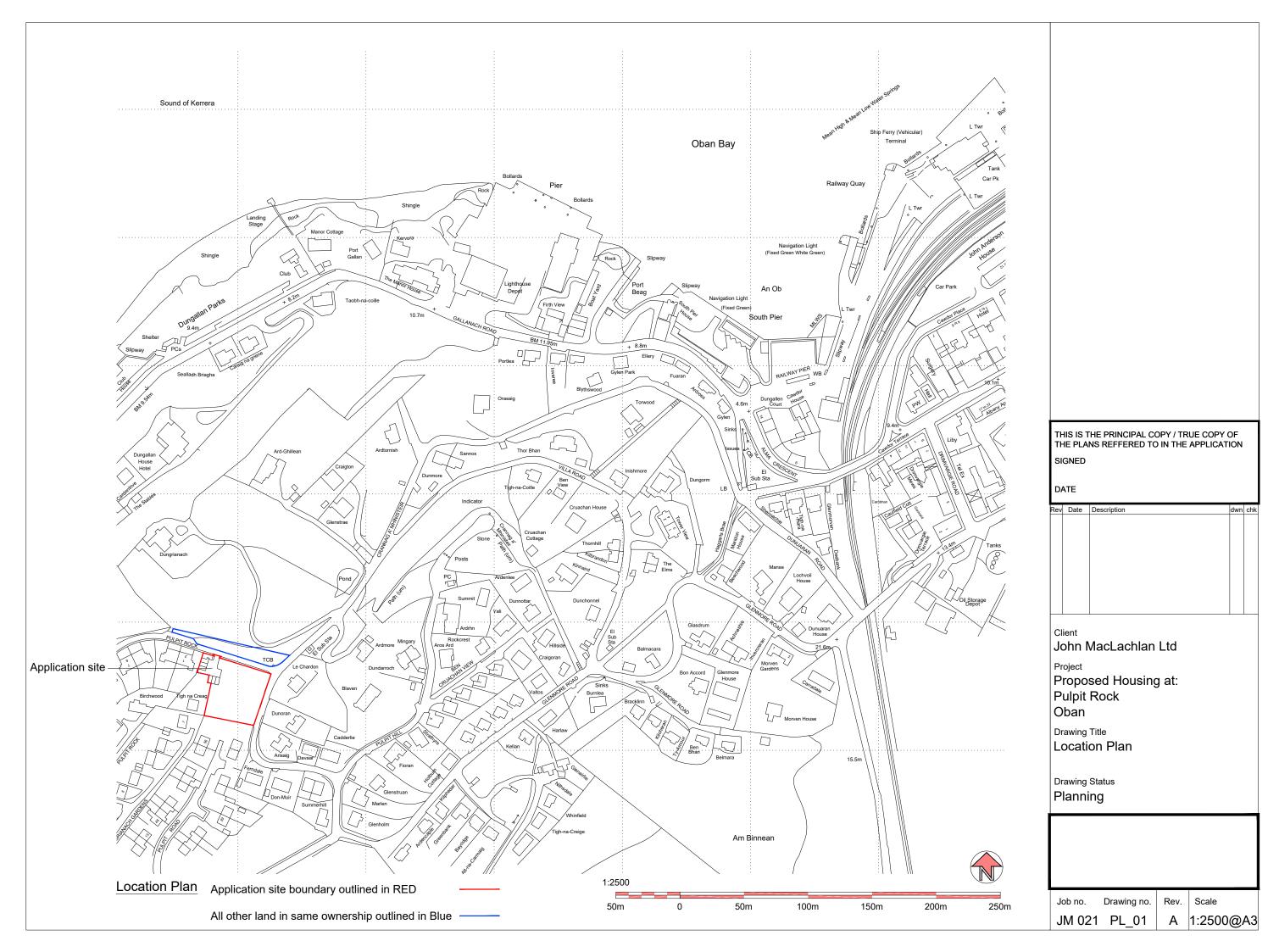
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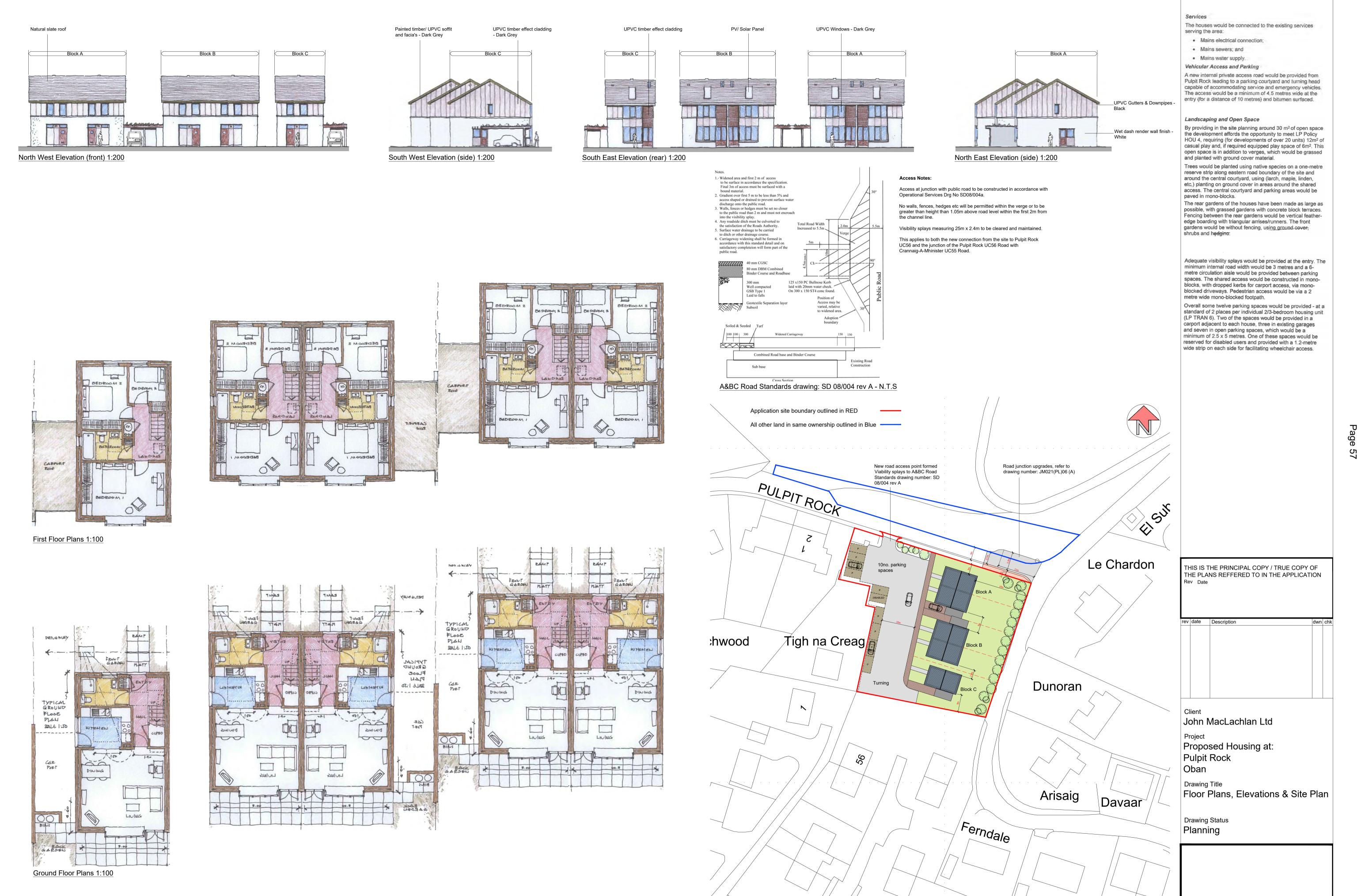


Drawing no.

JM021 PL)02

Rev. Scale

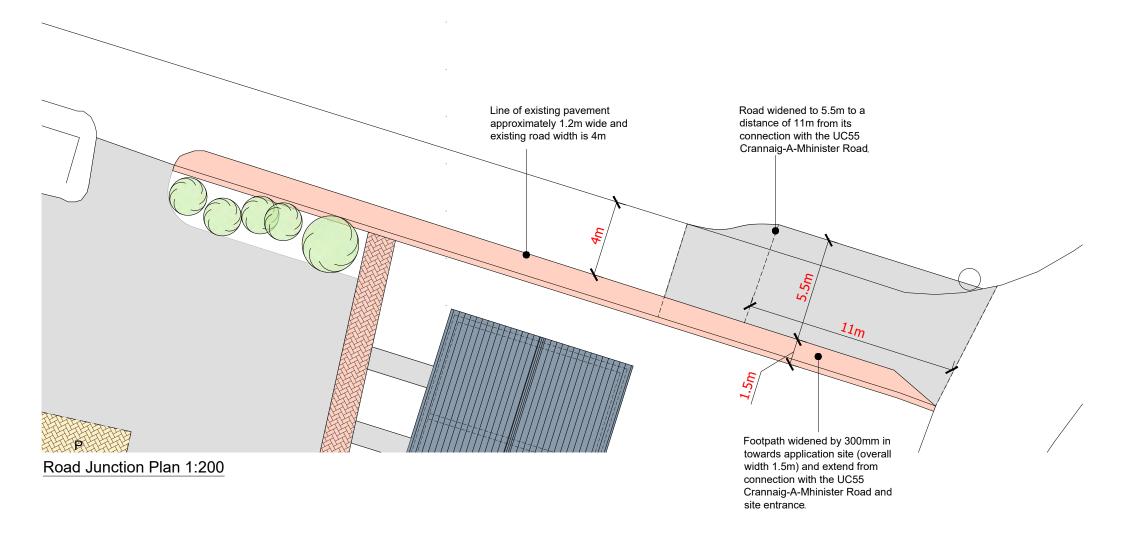
B Var @ A1



Site Plan 1:500



Street View of Existing Infrastructure



HIS IS THE PRINCIPAL COPY / TRUE COPY OF HE PLANS REFFERED TO IN THE APPLICATION	
GNED	

DATE

Rev	Date	Description	dwn	chł

Clier

John MacLachlan Ltd

Project

Proposed Housing at: Pulpit Rock

Oban

Drawing Title

Road Upgrades

Drawing Status

Planning

Job no.	Drawing no.		Rev.	Scale
JM 021	PL	_06	Α	1:200@A3

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (SCOTLAND) ACT 1997 (AS AMENDED) TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT PROCEDURE) (SCOTLAND) REGULATIONS 2013

PLANNING PERMISSION

REFERENCE NUMBER: 21/02509/PP

Mr John MacLachan Allan Macaskill An Eala Bhan 5 Ferryfield Road Connel Connel Oban United Kingdom PA37 1SR

I refer to your application dated 26th November 2021 for planning permission in respect of the following development:

Erection of 5 dwellinghouses and formation of vehicular access AT: Land North East Of Tigh Na Creag Pulpit Rock Oban Argyll And Bute

Argyll and Bute Council in exercise of their powers under the above mentioned Act and Regulations hereby grant planning permission for the above development in accordance with the particulars given in the application form and doquetted plans subject however to the conditions and reasons detailed on the following page(s).

It should be understood that this permission does not carry with it any necessary consent or approval for the proposed development under other statutory enactments and is not a Building Warrant.

Dated: 16 March 2022



Fergus Murray Head of Development and Economic Growth

REFERENCE NUMBER: 21/02509/PP

Erection of 5 dwellinghouses and formation of vehicular access AT: Land North East Of Tigh Na Creag Pulpit Rock Oban Argyll And Bute

The planning application as detailed above is subject to the following conditions:

 The development shall be implemented in accordance with the details specified on the application form dated 25/11/21, supporting information and, the approved drawings listed in the table below unless the prior written approval of the planning authority is obtained for an amendment to the approved details under Section 64 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997.

Plan Title.	Plan Ref. No.	Version	Date Received
Location Plan	PL_01	Α	15/03/22
Floor Plans, Elevations & Site Plan	PL_02	В	15/03/22
Block A – Floor Plans & Elevations	PL_03		13/12/21
Block B – Floor Plans & Elevations	PL_04		13/12/21
Block C – Floor Plans & Elevations	PL_05		13/12/21
Road Upgrades	PL_06	Α	15/03/22

Reason: For the purpose of clarity, to ensure that the development is implemented in accordance with the approved details.

Note to Applicant:

- This planning permission will last only for three years from the date of this decision notice, unless the development has been started within that period [See section 58(1) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended).]
- In order to comply with Sections 27A(1) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997, prior to works commencing on site it is the responsibility of the developer to complete and submit the attached 'Notice of Initiation of Development' to the Planning Authority specifying the date on which the development will start. Failure to comply with this requirement constitutes a breach of planning control under Section 123(1) of the Act.
- In order to comply with Section 27B(1) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 it is the responsibility of the developer to submit the attached 'Notice of Completion' to the Planning Authority specifying the date upon which the development was completed.

Both the Notification of Initiation and Notification of Completion forms referred to above are available via the following link on the Council's website:

https://www.argyll-bute.gov.uk/planning-and-environment/make-planning-application

 Please note the advice and guidance contained in the consultation responses from Scottish Water and JBA Consulting Ltd, both of which are available to view via the following link on the Council's Public Access System. Should you wish to discuss any of the points raised in the responses you are advised to contact the relevant parties direct.

- https://www.argyll-bute.gov.uk/planning-and-environment/find-and-comment-planning-applications
- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of Condition 1, the proposed access into the site at the junction with the public road shall be constructed in accordance with the Council's Roads Standard Detail Drawing SD 08/004a and shall include visibility splays of 2.4 metres to point X by 25 metres to point Y from the centre line of the proposed access. The access shall be surfaced with a bound material in accordance with the stated Standard Detail Drawing. Before any development commences, the access hereby approved shall be formed to at least base course standard and the visibility splays shall be cleared of all obstructions such that nothing shall disrupt visibility from a point 1.05 metres above the access at point X to a point 0.6 metres above the public road carriageway at point Y. The final wearing surface on the access shall be completed prior to the initial occupation of the first dwellinghouse to be completed and the visibility splays shall be maintained clear of all obstructions thereafter.

Reason: In the interests of road safety.

Note to Applicant:

- A Road Opening Permit under the Roads (Scotland) Act 1984 must be obtained from the Council's Roads Engineers prior to the formation/alteration of a junction with the public road.
- The access shall be constructed and drained to ensure that no surface water is discharged onto the public road.
- 3. Notwithstanding the effect of Condition 1, no development shall commence until written details of the type and colour of materials to be used in the construction of the proposed dwellinghouses have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Planning Authority. The development shall thereafter be completed using the approved materials or such alternatives as may be agreed in writing with the Planning Authority.

Reason: In order to integrate the development into its surroundings.

4. The proposed commensurate improvements to the public highway shown on Drawing Number PL_06 A, shall be fully completed, to the satisfaction of the Roads Authority, prior to the initial occupation of the first dwellinghouse to be completed.

Reason: In the interests of road safety.

5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Condition 1, the development shall incorporate a surface water drainage system which is consistent with the principles of Sustainable urban Drainage Systems (SuDS) compliant with the guidance set out in CIRIA's SuDS Manual C753 and Sewers for Scotland 4th Edition. The requisite surface water drainage shall be operational prior to the development being brought into use and shall be maintained as such thereafter.

Reason: To ensure the provision of an adequate surface water drainage system and to prevent flooding.

Note to Applicant:

Further advice on SuDS can be found in SEPA's Standing Advice for Small Scale Development – www.sepa.org.uk

 Notwithstanding the provisions of Condition 1, the finished floor levels of the proposed development shall be between 0.3 and 0.6 metres above surrounding natural ground level.

Reason: In order to secure an acceptable relationship between the development and its surroundings and prevent surface water flooding.

7. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (Scotland) Order 1992 (as amended), (or any Order revoking and re- enacting that Order(s) with or without modifications), nothing in Article 2(4) of or the Schedule to that Order, shall operate so as to permit, within the area subject of this permission, any development referred to in Part 1 and Classes 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D and 3E of the aforementioned Schedule, as summarised below:

PART 1: DEVELOPMENT WITHIN THE CURTILAGE OF A DWELLINGHOUSE

Class 1A: Any enlargement of a dwellinghouse by way of a single storey ground floor extension, including any alteration to the roof required for the purpose of the enlargement.

Class 1B: Any enlargement of a dwellinghouse by way of a ground floor extension consisting of more than one storey, including any alteration to the roof required for the purpose of the enlargement.

Class 1C: The erection, construction or alteration of any porch outside any external door of a dwellinghouse.

Class 1D: Any enlargement of a dwellinghouse by way of an addition or alteration to its roof.

Class 2A: The erection, construction or alteration of any access ramp outside an external door of a dwellinghouse.

Class 2B: Any improvement, addition or other alteration to the external appearance of a dwellinghouse that is not an enlargement.

Class 3A: The provision within the curtilage of a dwellinghouse of a building for any purpose incidental to the enjoyment of that dwellinghouse or the alteration, maintenance or improvement of such a building.

Class 3B: The carrying out of any building, engineering, installation or other operation within the curtilage of a dwellinghouse for any purpose incidental to the enjoyment of the dwellinghouse.

Class 3C: The provision within the curtilage of a dwellinghouse of a hard surface for any purpose incidental to the enjoyment of that dwellinghouse or the replacement in whole or in part of such a surface.

Class 3D: The erection, construction, maintenance, improvement or alteration of any deck or other raised platform within the curtilage of a dwellinghouse for any purpose incidental to the enjoyment of that dwellinghouse.

Class 3E: The erection, construction, maintenance, improvement or alteration of any gate, fence, wall or other means of enclosure any part of which would be within or would bound the curtilage of a dwellinghouse.

No such development shall be carried out at any time within this Part and these Classes without the express grant of planning permission.

Reason: To protect the sensitive area and the setting of the proposed dwellinghouse, in the interest of visual amenity and public health, from unsympathetic siting and design of developments normally carried out without planning permission; these normally being permitted under Article 2(4) of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (Scotland) Order 1992 (as amended).

- 8. Notwithstanding the effect of Condition 1, no development shall commence until a scheme of boundary treatment, surface treatment and landscaping has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Planning Authority. The scheme shall include details of:
 - i) Location, design and materials of proposed walls, fences and gates;
 - ii) Surface treatment of proposed means of access and hardstanding areas;
 - iii) Any proposed re-contouring of the site by means of existing and proposed ground levels.
 - iv) Proposed hard and soft landscape works.

The development shall not be occupied until such time as the boundary treatment, surface treatment and any re-contouring works have been completed in accordance with the duly approved scheme.

All of the hard and soft landscaping works shall be carried out in accordance with the approved scheme during the first planting season following the commencement of the development, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Planning Authority.

Reason: To assist with the integration of the proposal with its surroundings in the interest of amenity.

Note to Applicant:

Careful consideration should be given to the proposed landscaping scheme for the development to ensure that it does not conflict with the visibility splays required by Condition 2 above.

NOTES TO APPLICANT (1) RELATIVE TO APPLICATION NUMBER 21/02509/PP

- 1. If the applicant is aggrieved by the decision to refuse permission for or approval required by a condition in respect of the proposed development, or to grant permission or approval subject to conditions, the applicant may require the planning authority to review the case under Section 43A of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) within three months from the date of this notice. A Notice of Review request must be submitted on an official form which can be obtained by contacting The Local Review Body, Committee Services, Argyll and Bute Council, Kilmory, Lochgilphead, PA31 8RT or by email to localreviewprocess@argyll-bute.gov.uk
- 2. If permission to develop land is refused or granted subject to conditions and the owner of the land claims that the land has become incapable of reasonably beneficial use in its existing state, and it cannot be rendered capable of reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted, the owner of the land may serve on the planning authority a purchase notice requiring the purchase of the landowner's interest in the land, in accordance with Part 5 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended).

APPENDIX TO DECISION APPROVAL NOTICE

Appendix relative to application: 21/02509/PP

A. Has the application required an obligation under Section 75 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended):

Planning Obligation Not Required

B. Has the application been the subject of any "non-material" amendment in terms of Section 32A of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) to the initial submitted plans during its processing.

Yes

The application drawings have been updated to show some off-site highway improvements which can be achieved within the public road corridor and land within the ownership of the applicant.

Summary of amendments (if appropriate):

C. Is the proposal a departure from the Development Plan:

No

If yes, state level of departure:

No Departure

D. Summary justification statement for approval of planning permission

The proposal is considered to be consistent with the relevant provisions of the Development Plan, and there are no other material considerations of sufficient significance to indicate that it would be appropriate to withhold planning permission having regard to s25 of the Act.



STATEMENT OF CASE

FOR

ARGYLL AND BUTE COUNCIL LOCAL REVIEW BODY

24/0010/LRB

REFUSAL OF PLANNING PERMISSION 23/01163/PPP
SITE FOR THE ERECTION OF A DWELLINGHOUSE
KELLAN, GLENMORE ROAD, OBAN
02 May 2024

STATEMENT OF CASE

The Planning Authority is Argyll and Bute Council ('the Council'). The appellant is Mr Derek MacLean ("the appellant").

Planning permission 23/01163/PPP for the site for the erection of a dwellinghouse at Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban ("the appeal site") was refused by the Planning Service under delegated powers on 16 February 2024.

The planning application has been appealed and is subject of referral to a Local Review Body.

DESCRIPTION OF SITE

The site lies immediately adjacent to the public road situated to the south of Kellan. The site which is within the extended curtilage of Kellan was previously open garden ground which had been abandoned and incorporates recent unauthorised excavation works to the rock cliff to the east of the site; this is evident from the image captured on Google street maps dated May 2022 (Appendix 2). The site, although in an elevated position on Pulpit Hill, is surrounded by residential development; of various sizes and types of construction, some in a linear form and others sporadically sited.

The planning application identified the indicative footprint of the proposed dwellinghouse situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road.

The site is effectively the extended open ground of Kellan and a modest dwellinghouse appropriately sited and designed in terms of potential siting, plot size and compliance with the existing settlement pattern would effectively terminate the extent of built development at this location. The site represents a suitable opportunity within the defined settlement for the development of a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area.

Whilst it is accepted that the proposed the site for the erection of a dwellinghouse within the site without any significant adverse visual impact on the site or the wider landscape within which it is proposed, a suitable access regime, including improvement of substandard public approach roads, to serve the proposed development cannot be achieved.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns and therefore planning permission was refused.

STATUTORY BASIS ON WHICH THE APPEAL SHOULD BE DECIDED

Section 25 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 provides that where, in making any determination under the Planning Act, regard is to be had to the development plan, and all other material planning considerations and the determination shall be made in accordance with the plan unless material considerations indicate otherwise. This is the test for this application.

STATEMENT OF CASE

Argyll and Bute Council considers the determining issues in relation to the case are as follows:

 Whether the proposed development constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road and whether.

The Report of Handling (Appendix 1) sets out the Council's full assessment of the application in terms of Development Plan policy and other material considerations.

REQUIREMENT FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND A HEARING

It is not considered that any additional information is required in light of the appellant's submission. The issues raised were assessed in the Report of Handling which is contained in Appendix 1. As such it is considered that Members have all the information they need to determine the case. Given the above and that the proposal is small-scale, has no complex or challenging issues, and has not been the subject of any significant public representation, it is not considered that a Hearing is required.

COMMENT ON APPELLANT'S SUBMISSION

The case from the Planning Service is set out in the Report of Handling appended to this statement.

The Planning Service has no comment to make on the Appellant's submission.

ADOPTION OF LOCAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN 2

Since planning permission was refused, 'Local Development Plan 2' (LDP2) has been adopted which, along with 'National Planning Framework 4' represent the Development Plan against which planning applications are assessed.

However, the relevant policies contained within LDP2 were considered during the processing of the application and therefore, in this instance, the adoption of LDP2 does not change the assessment previously undertaken by officers, namely that the development the subject of this review would conflict with NPF4 Policy 13 and Policies 36 and 41 of LDP2.

CONCLUSION

Section 25 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1997 requires that all decisions be made in accordance with the development plan unless material considerations indicate otherwise.

As set out above, it remains the view of the Planning Service, as set out in the Report of Handling appended to this statement, that the proposed development constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns and therefore planning permission was refused.

Taking account of the above, it is respectfully requested that the application for review be dismissed.

APPENDIX 1

Report of Handling Relative to 23/01163/PP

Argyll and Bute Council Development & Economic Growth

Planning Application Report and Report of Handling as required by Schedule 2 of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (Scotland) Regulations 2013 relative to applications for Planning Permission or Planning Permission in Principle

Reference No: 23/01163/PPP

Planning Hierarchy: Local

Applicant: Mr Derek MacLean

Proposal: Site for the erection of dwellinghouse **Site Address**: Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban, Argyll

DECISION ROUTE

☑Delegated - Sect 43 (A) of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997

□ Committee - Local Government Scotland Act 1973

(A) THE APPLICATION

(i) Development Requiring Express Planning Permission

- Site for the erection of a dwellinghouse
- Formation of vehicular access

(ii) Other specified operations

- Connection to public water main
- Connection to public drainage system

(B) RECOMMENDATION:

Having due regard to the Development Plan and all other material considerations, it is recommended that planning permission in principle be **refused** subject to the reasons appended to this report.

(C) CONSULTATIONS:

Roads Authority

Report dated 06.07.2023 recommending Refusal. Area Roads advise that the proposal is situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road within an urban 20mph speed restriction and Roads will not support any further new development to be served by this road due to the unsuitability of the restricted road to take additional traffic.

The Roads Authority have further advised as follows: 'In 2012 the Council Roads Department carried out studies and inspections on traffic issues on Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir at the behest of the Oban Lorn and The Isles Area Committee due to complaint and concerns that local elected members had received from the community in respect of road safety. The study looked at various issues but predominantly centred around turning Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir into a one way system and providing a footway for pedestrian safety.

It is generally acknowledged that the road serving the Pulpit Hill area have steep gradients and are barely wide enough in places for two way traffic. In places this is exacerbated by walls and hedges close to the road edge.

The one way system option was dismissed on various grounds so the decision was taken at that point by the Roads department to try to control the increase in numbers of vehicle movements over these roads by refusing to support any further new development proposals that would increase traffic on the roads'.

Scottish Water

Letter dated 22.06.2023 advising no objection to the proposed development which will be serviced from the Tullich Water Treatment Works and the Oban Waste Water Treatment Works. Scottish Water do however advise that further investigations may be required once formal applications for connection to their infrastructure has been submitted for consideration.

Health & Safety Executive (HSE)

Report dated 20.06.2023 advising that the proposed development site which you have identified does not currently lie within the consultation distance of a major hazard site or major accident hazard pipeline; therefore at present HSE does not need to be consulted on any developments on this site.

Oban Airport

No response at time of report being written and no request for an extension to time.

The above represents a summary of the issues raised. Full details of the consultation responses are available to view via the <u>Public Access</u> section of the Council's website.

(D) HISTORY:

18/02010/PPP Site for the erection of dwellinghouse Planning application returned

08/01030/OUT
Site for erection of a dwellinghouse.
Refused: 01.08.2008

93/01135/OUT001 SITE FOR THE ERECTION OF A DWELLINGHOUSE 23.02.1994

(Delegated report for 08/01030/OUT referring to 93/01135/OUT001: The reasons

for refusal were overdevelopment of a small narrow plot contrary to local plan policy HO 21 and fragmentation of open space which contributes to the townscape setting contrary to local plan policy BE 9A.

The applicant subsequently appealed the decision but it was dismissed by the reporter.)

(E) PUBLICITY:

The proposal has been advertised in terms of Regulation 20 and Neighbour Notification procedures, overall closing date 20.07.2023

(F) REPRESENTATIONS:

(i) Representations received from:

Objections:

David Maers, Rockcliff, 4 Glenmore Road, Pulpit Hill, Oban, received 06.07.2023 Kenneth MacPherson, Kilphedar, Glenmore Road, Pulpit Hill, Oban, dated 07.07.2023.

Representation from the applicant:

Emails dated 12.10.2023, 12.10.2023, 23.10.2023, 11.11.2023, 16.01.2024, 19.01.2024, 02.02.2024 and 06.02.2024.

Representations are published in full on the planning application file and are available to view via the <u>Public Access</u> section of the Council's website.

(ii) Summary of issues raised:

• Concerns that the applicant has undertaken major excavations of the site which was once a lovely green area and is now a rock face.

Planning Authority Comment: The retrospective nature of this part of the development is noted.

 Concerns with the impact of privacy, overlooking / looking down into the proposed dwellinghouse.

Planning Authority Comment: As the proposal is for planning permission in principle no details of the proposed dwellinghouse are required to be submitted at this stage.

However, it is considered that a dwellinghouse to this site will not impact on the privacy of surrounding dwellinghouses subject to a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area.

• Concerns with the proposal will partially block the view from a neighbouring property known as 4 Glenmore Road.

Planning Authority Comment: The proposal is for planning permission in principle

where no details of the proposed dwellinghouse are required to be submitted at this stage. Further the site is set down in a lower location and the loss of a private view is not a material planning consideration.

• Concerns that the proposed access will be directly opposite 4 Glenmore Road.

Planning Authority Comment: The submitted site plan, drawing number 2216 01, identifies the proposed access as being opposite the access to 3 Glenmore Road and not 4 Glenmore Road.

Concerns that the proposal will create a lot of noise and a mess on the public road.

Planning Authority Comment: Any concerns with potential future noise would be a matter for Environmental Health and any potential mess on the public road would be a matter for the Area Roads Authority.

Concerns that planning permission has been refused before.

Planning Authority Comment: Planning Permissions 08/01030/OUT and 93/01135/OUT001 were refused on the same site. Reasons for refusal are set out above in Section (D). It is noted that these historic refusals were assessed and determined under a different set of both local and national planning policies.

Concerns that the proposal will have insufficient garden ground.

Planning Authority Comment: The submitted site plan, drawing number 2216 01, annotates an indicative house footprint; leaving approximately 429 square metres of garden ground which is acceptable.

- Concerns from the applicant:
- The planning application had exceeded the determination date of 18th August 2023 and the agreed extension.
- Advising that the council are now in severe violation of Scottish planning laws. The
 first violation was not meeting the response time determined by the Scottish
 government. The second was not asking the applicant for an extension on the
 determination date. Finally the 3rd violation has occurred in the fact that Argyll and
 Bute council have not met the extension deadline that was reluctantly agreed by
 myself and the council.

Planning Authority Comment: The applicant was advised that the Council is not in any violation of planning law although it is confirmed that failure to determine the application within the agreed extension period does now mean that the time period within which a right to seek Local Review of the application due to a failure of the Council to provide a timely decision commenced on 10th November 2023 and will expire on 10th February 2024. It was advised that once a request for a local review has been initiated that process would preclude officers from reaching a formal determination of the application.

- The applicant enquired if the Area Team Leader would go against the recommendations from the roads authority.
- Advising that a FOI had been received from Argyll & Bute Council which requested

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information on the road safety survey carried out in 2012.

• The roads department are not consistent with reports that have been carried out for previous applications i.e. granny annexes, garage conversions etc.

Planning Authority Comment: The applicant was advised that Area Roads are a consultee in the planning process and that the points made are noted.

• Mr J. Mclachlan's plots that have been granted for 5 homes which has been ongoing since 2008 with no built development being undertaken.

Planning Authority Comment: This is not a material consideration in the determination of this planning application. However, planning permission 21/02509/PP was granted for the erection of 5 dwellinghouses and the formation of a vehicular access; commensurate improvements were sought and agreed with the Area Roads. That particular site benefited from planning approvals going back to 2007 and also benefits from a meaningful start.

(G)	SUPPORTING INFORMATION					
	Has the application been the subject of:					
	(i)	Environmental Impact Assessment Report:	□Yes ☑No			
	(ii)	An Appropriate Assessment under th Conservation (Natural Habitats) Regulation 1994:				
	(iii)	A Design or Design/Access statement:	□Yes ☑No			
	(iv)	A report on the impact of the propose development eg. Retail impact, transpoimpact, noise impact, flood risk, drainag impact etc:	rt			
(H)	PLANNING OBLIGATIONS					
	ls a S	ection 75 agreement required: □Yes ☑	No			
(I)		a Direction been issued by Scottish Ministers i 32: □Yes ☑No	in terms of Regulation 30,			

- (J) Section 25 of the Act; Development Plan and any other material considerations over and above those listed above which have been taken into account in the assessment of the application
 - (i) List of all Development Plan Policy considerations taken into account in assessment of the application.

National Planning Framework 4 (Adopted 13th February 2023)

Part 2 – National Planning Policy

Sustainable Places

NPF4 Policy 1 - Tackling the Climate and Nature Crises

NPF4 Policy 2 – Climate Mitigation and Adaption

NPF4 Policy 3 – Biodiversity

NPF4 Policy 4 – Natural Places

NPF4 Policy 7 – Historic Assets and Places

NPF4 Policy 9 – Brownfield, Vacant and Derelict Land and Empty Buildings (includes provisions relevant to Greenfield Sites)

NPF4 Policy 12 - Zero Waste

NPF4 Policy 13 – Sustainable Transport

Liveable Places

NPF4 Policy 14 - Design, Quality and Place

NPF4 Policy 15 - Local Living and 20 Minute Neighbourhoods

NPF4 Policy 16 – Quality Homes

NPF4 Policy 17 - Rural Homes

NPF4 Policy 18 - Infrastructure First

'Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan' Adopted March 2015

LDP STRAT 1 – Sustainable Development

LDP DM 1 – Development within the Development Management Zones

LDP 3 – Supporting the Protection Conservation and Enhancement of our Environment

LDP 8 – Supporting the Strength of our Communities

LDP 9 - Development Setting, Layout and Design

LDP 10 – Maximising our Resources and Reducing our Consumption

LDP 11 – Improving our Connectivity and Infrastructure

Local Development Plan Schedules

'Supplementary Guidance to the Argyll and Bute Local Plan 2015' (Adopted March 2016 & December 2016)

Natural Environment

SG LDP ENV 1 – Impact on Habitats, Species and our Biodiversity

Landscape and Design

SG LDP ENV 14 – Landscape

General Housing Development

SG LDP HOU 1 – General Housing Development Including Affordable Housing Provision

Sustainable Siting and Design

SG LDP Sustainable – Sustainable Siting and Design Principles

Resources and Consumption

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SG LDP SERV 1 – Private Sewage Treatment Plants & Wastewater Systems SG LDP SERV 2 – Incorporation of Natural Features / SuDS SG LDP SERV 5(b) – Provision of Waste Storage & Collection Facilities within New Development

Addressing Climate Change

SG LDP Sust Check - Sustainability Checklist

Transport (Including Core Paths)

SG LDP TRAN 2 – Development and Public Transport Accessibility

SG LDP TRAN 4 – New & Existing, Public Roads & Private Access Regimes

SG LDP TRAN 5 – Off-site Highway Improvements

SG LDP TRAN 6 - Vehicle Parking Provision

- (ii) List of all other material planning considerations taken into account in the assessment of the application, having due regard to Annex A of Circular 3/2013.
 - Third Party Representations
 - Consultation Reponses
 - Planning History
 - ABC Technical Note Biodiversity (Feb 2017)

Argyll and Bute proposed Local Development Plan 2 (November 2019) – The Examination by Scottish Government Reporters to the Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2 has now concluded and the Examination Report has been published (13th June 2023). The Examination Report is a material consideration of significant weight and may be used as such until the conclusion of the LDP2 Adoption Process. Consequently, the Proposed Local Development Plan 2 as recommended to be modified by the Examination Report and the published Non Notifiable Modifications is a material consideration in the determination of all planning and related applications.

Spatial and Settlement Strategy

Policy 01 – Settlement Areas

Policy 04 – Sustainable Development

High Quality Places

Policy 05 – Design and Placemaking

Policy 08 – Sustainable Siting

Policy 09 – Sustainable Design

Policy 10 – Design – All Development

Connected Places

Policy 35 – Design of New and Existing, Public Roads and Private Access Regimes

Policy 36 – New Private Accesses

Policy 37 – Development Utilising an Existing Private Access or Existing Private

	Policy 40 – Vehicle Parking Provision Policy 41 – Off Site Highway Improvements					
	Sustainable Communities					
	Policy 61 – Sustainable Urban Drainage Systems (SUDS) Policy 63 – Waste Related Development and Waste Management					
	High Quality Environment					
	Policy 71 – Development Impact on Local Landscape Areas (LLA's) Policy 73 – Development Impact on Habitats, Species and Biodiversity					
	Local Development Plan 2 Schedules					
(K)	Is the proposal a Schedule 2 Development not requiring an Environmental Impact Assessment: ☐Yes ☑No					
(L)	Has the application been the subject of statutory pre-application consultation (PAC): □Yes ☑No					
(M)	Has a Sustainability Checklist been submitted: □Yes ☑No					
(N)	Does the Council have an interest in the site: □Yes ☑No					
(O)	Requirement for a pre-determination h	earing: □Yes ☑No				
(P)(i) Key Constraints/Designations Affected by the Development: • N/A						
(P)(ii)	Soils Itural Land Classification:	Unclassified Land				
Peatla	nd/Carbon Rich Soils Classification:	□Class 1 □Class 2 □Class 3				
Peat D	Depth Classification:	☑N/A N/A				
Does the development relate to croft land? Would the development restrict access to croft or better quality agricultural land? Would the development result in fragmentation		□Yes ☑No □Yes □No ☑N/A □Yes □No ☑N/A				
	t / better quality agricultural land?					

(P)(iii) Woodland

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trees/woodland? (If yes, detail in summary assessment)	∐Yes ☑No
Does the proposal include any replacement or compensatory planting?	□Yes □No details to be secured by condition ☑N/A
(P)(iv) Land Status / LDP Settlement Strategy Status of Land within the Application	☑Brownfield □Brownfield Reclaimed □Greenfield
ABC LDP 2015 Settlement Strategy LDP DM 1	ABC pLDP2 Settlement Strategy
 ✓ Main Town Settlement Area ☐ Key Rural Settlement Area ☐ Village/Minor Settlement Area ☐ Rural Opportunity Area ☐ Countryside Zone ☐ Very Sensitive Countryside Zone ☐ Greenbelt 	☑Settlement Area □Countryside Zone □Remote Countryside Zone □Helensburgh & Lomond Greenbelt
ABC LDP 2015 Allocations/PDAs/AFAs etc:	ABC pLDP2 Allocations/PDAs/AFAs etc:
Special Built Environment Area (SBEA) – Pulpit Hill	

(P)(v) Summary assessment and summary of determining issues and material considerations

Planning permission in principle (PPP) is sought for the erection of a dwellinghouse at Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban in Argyll.

The site lies immediately adjacent to the public road situated to the south of Kellan. The site which is within the extended curtilage of Kellan was previously open garden ground which had been abandoned and incorporates recent unauthorised excavation works to the rock cliff to the east of the site; this is evident from the image captured on google street maps dated May 2022. The site, although in an elevated position on Pulpit Hill, is surrounded by residential development; of various sizes and types of construction, some in a linear form and others sporadically sited.

The application shows the indicative footprint of the proposed dwellinghouse situated off the UC53 Glenmore Road.

Whilst the application is seeking to secure PPP for the site, with the detailed layout, design and infrastructure details to be addressed by way of a future application(s) for approval of matters specified in conditions, the site plan shows the indicative position of a dwellinghouse within the site.

The site is effectively the extended open ground of Kellan and a modest dwelling

appropriately sited and designed in terms of potential siting, plot size and compliance with the existing settlement pattern would effectively terminate the extent of built development at this location. It is therefore considered that the site represents a suitable opportunity within the defined Settlement for the development of a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area. The detailed siting, design and finishes of the proposed dwellinghouse could be secured by way of suitably worded condition(s) being imposed on the grant of permission.

It is accepted that this opinion differs materially from the previous refusals on the site but the current application must be considered on its merits and whilst the planning history of the site remains a material planning consideration greater weight must be given to the current and proposed Local Development Plan and to National Planning Framework 4.

Notwithstanding the above however, the Council as roads authority have serious concerns regarding the suitability of the existing access and road network serving Pulpit Hill. Roads have firmly stated that they are not prepared to allow any further development of this type in Glenmore Road and that there is no scope for commensurate road improvements sufficient to outweigh their road safety concerns.

Officers have spent considerable time trying to find a solution to this but, ultimately, it is agreed that a highway safety issue does exist and therefore this planning application is recommended for refusal on that sole basis. It is accepted that the applicant takes a wholly different view. His opinions are both noted and respected.

NPF4 Policy 1 seeks to prioritise the climate and nature crises in all decisions; it requires to be applied together with other policies in NPF4. Guidance from the Scottish Government advises that it is for the decision maker to determine whether the significant weight to be applied tips the balance in favour for, or against a proposal on the basis of its positive or negative contribution to climate and nature crises.

In this case, given the relatively small scale nature of the development proposed and its alignment with all other relevant policies in NPF4 and those supporting policies in the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Development Plan 2015' (LDP), it is considered that the development proposed would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, be in accordance with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 1 as underpinned by LDP Policies STRAT 1, LDP DM 1 and the adopted Sustainability Checklist and Policies 01 and 04 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 2 seeks to ensure that new development proposals will be sited to minimise lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions as far as possible, and that proposals will be sited and designed to adapt to current and future risks from climate change.

Guidance from the Scottish Government confirms that at present there is no single accepted methodology for calculating and / or minimising emissions. The emphasis is on minimising emissions as far as possible, rather than eliminating emissions. It is noted that the provisions of the Settlement Strategy set out within Policy LDP DM 1 of the LDP promotes sustainable levels of growth by steering significant development to our Main Towns and Settlements, rural growth is supported through identification of Key Rural Settlements and safeguards more

sensitive and vulnerable areas within its various countryside designations.

It is considered that the proposed development would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, be consistent with Policy 2 of NPF4 having had due regard to the specifics of the development proposed and to the overarching planning policy strategy outlined within the adopted LDP, notably policies STRAT 1, LDP DM 1, LDP DM 10 and the adopted Sustainability Checklist and Policies 01 and 04 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 3 seeks to protect biodiversity, reverse biodiversity loss and deliver positive effects from development and strengthen nature networks.

In the case of the development proposed by this application, it is considered that there are no issues of compliance with Policy 3. No material biodiversity impacts have been identified in the assessment of this application by the Planning Authority and whilst no specific proposals for biodiversity improvements have been submitted it is considered that adequate and proportionate measures for biodiversity enhancement and protection could be delivered by planning condition. Such a condition will be attached to this permission.

The proposed development is therefore considered to be in compliance with NPF4 Policy 3 as underpinned by Local Development Plan Policy LDP 3, SG LDP ENV 1 and Policy 73 of the pLDP2, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns.

NPF4 Policy 4 seeks to protect, restore and enhance natural assets making best use of nature-based solutions.

The development proposed by the current planning application is considered appropriate in terms of its type, location and scale such that it will have no unacceptable impact on the natural environment. The proposed development is not within any designated European site of natural environment conservation or protection, it is not located within a National Park, a National Scenic Area a SSSI or RAMSAR site, or a National Nature Reserve. Neither is it located within a site designated as a local nature conservation site or landscape area or within an area identified as wild land.

The site is located within the Special Built Environment Area (SBEA) of Pulpit Hill where SBEA's do not have the presence, continuity or quality of 'conservation areas' but exhibit special built and land form characteristics which should be safeguarded and promoted when considering development potential and proposals.

However, in this instance, subject to a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse, details of which could be secured by condition, it is not considered that the development of the site with a single dwellinghouse would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, have any significant adverse impact on the land form characteristics and therefore accords with NPF4 Policy 4 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 3, SG LDP ENV 1 and SG LDP ENV 13 and Policy 71 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 9 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the reuse of brownfield, vacant and derelict land and empty buildings, and to help reduce the need for greenfield development.

The development proposed by this planning application in on a brownfield site by virtue of it being the extended open ground of Kellan. The site is within the defined Settlement wherein LDP Policies LDP STRAT 1 and LDP DM 1 give general encouragement to development on appropriate sites, with these main policy considerations underpinned by the SG contained within SG LDP HOU 1 and SG LDP ENV 14 which offer further support to appropriate scales of residential development where such development would have no significant adverse impact upon the character of the landscape and where there is no unacceptable environmental, servicing or access impact.

In terms of pLDP2, the site is identified as being within a 'Settlement Area' where Policy 01 gives general support to development provided that it is compatible with surrounding uses; provides appropriate infrastructure; is of an appropriate scale and fit for the size of settlement in which it is proposed; and respects the character and appearance of the surrounding townscape in terms of density, scale, massing, design, external finishes and access arrangements.

In this instance the proposal is seeking to secure permission for a single dwellinghouse in an area of established residential development where it could fit with the settlement pattern of the area and not give rise to any adverse impact on the wider landscape setting. Accordingly, in this instance, it is not considered that the proposal conflicts with Policy 02 of pLDP2.

Policy 9 of NPF4 aligns with the settlement strategy of the LDP and emerging pLDP2 and the current development proposal raises no issue of conflict.

NPF4 Policy 12 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate development that is consistent with the waste hierarchy as defined within the policy document.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse. Whilst this is a development likely to generate waste when operational, it would benefit from regular waste uplifts by the Council and would be expected to comply with our adopted and enforced recycling and reuse strategy. In this regard, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, the proposed development is considered to be in compliance with NPF4 Policy 12 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 10 and SG LDP SERV 5(b) and Policy 63 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 13 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate developments that prioritise walking, wheeling, cycling and public transport for everyday travel and reduce the need to travel unsustainably.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse. The application proposes a new vehicular access of the UC 53 Glenmore Road.

Part (b) of Policy 13 sets out that development proposals will be supported where it can be demonstrated that the transport requirements generated have been considered in line with the sustainable travel and investment hierarchies and where appropriate they:

- Provide direct, easy, segregated and safe links to local facilities via walking, wheeling and cycling networks before occupation;
- ii. Will be accessible by public transport, ideally supporting the use of existing services;

- iii. Integrate transport modes;
- iv. Provide low or zero-emission vehicle and cycle charging points in safe and convenient locations, in alignment with building standards;
- v. Supply safe, secure and convenient cycle parking to meet the needs of users and which is more conveniently located than car parking;
- vi. Are designed to incorporate safety measures including safe crossings for walking and wheeling and reducing the number and speed of vehicles;
- vii. Have taken into account, at the earliest stage of design, the transport needs of diverse groups including users with protected characteristics to ensure the safety, ease and needs of all users; and
- viii. Adequately mitigate any impact on local public access routes.

Part (g) of Policy 13 states that development proposals that have the potential to affect the operation and safety of the Strategic Transport Network will be fully assessed to determine their impact. Where it has been demonstrated that existing infrastructure does not have the capacity to accommodate a development without adverse impacts on safety or unacceptable impacts on operational performance, the cost of the mitigation measures required to ensure the continued safe and effective operation of the network should be met by the developer. New junctions will only be considered if they are designed in accordance with relevant guidance and where there will be no adverse impact on road safety or operational performance.

NPF4 Policy 13 is underpinned at local level by LDP Policy LDP 11 which sets out a requirement that an appropriate standard of access is delivered to serve new developments, including off-site highway improvements where appropriate. This requirement is specified in more detail within LDP Policy SG LDP TRAN 4 (1) and Policy 36 of pLDP2 which sets out acceptance of development that proposes new private access regimes which are subject to road safety and street design issues being addressed which will only be accepted if:

- (i) The new private access forms an individual private driveway serving a single user development, which does not, in the view of the planning authority, generate unacceptable levels of pedestrian or vehicular traffic in terms of the access regime provided; or
- (ii) The private access serves a housing development not exceeding 5 dwelling houses; or
- (iii) The private access serves no more than 20 units in a housing court development.

The Council's Area Roads Authority was consulted on the proposal and a refusal was recommended. The Roads Authority have advised that they will not support any further new development to be served by the public road at this location due to unsuitability of the restricted road to take additional traffic.

The Roads Authority have further advised the in 2012 the Council Roads Department carried out studies and inspections on traffic issues on Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir at the behest of the Oban Lorn and The Isles Area Committee due to complaints and concerns that local elected members had received from the community in respect of road safety. The study looked at various issues but predominantly centred around turning Glenmore Road and Crannag a Mhinisteir into a one way system and providing a footway for pedestrian safety. The Roads Authority have advised that the one way system option was dismissed by Members on various grounds so the decision was taken at that point by the Roads Authority to try to control the increase in numbers of

vehicle movements over these roads by refusing to support any further new development proposals that would increase traffic on the roads.

It is generally acknowledged that the public roads serving the Pulpit Hill area have steep gradients and are barely wide enough in places for two way traffic. In places this is exacerbated by walls and hedges close to the road edge.

The provisions of LDP Policy SG LDP TRAN 5 and Policy 41 of pLDP2 set out that where development will significantly increase vehicular or pedestrian traffic on substandard public approach roads, then developments will be required to contribute proportionately to improvements to the public road network. In this instance the review undertaken by the Council's Roads Service in 2012 has already concluded that in the absence of a one way system being introduced, the wider road network does not have capacity to accommodate additional vehicular or pedestrian traffic generating uses and as such the applicant is not in a position to address the fundamental shortcomings in the public approach road in a manner that would be practical or proportionate to the development proposed.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained access regime. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5 and Policies 36 and 41 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 14 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate well designed development that makes successful places by taking a design-led approach and applying the 'Place Principle'.

The development the subject of this planning application seeks to establish the principle of a single dwellinghouse and therefore, at this stage, no specific design has been submitted for assessment by the Planning Authority. If granted, the necessary future application(s) for the approval of the details of the proposed development would be expected to comply with the 'place principle' as set out in NPF4 Policy 14 and planning conditions attached to any permission in principle would ensure that the development is designed to an appropriate standard.

In this regard, the development the subject of this planning application is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered to be in accordance with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 14 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 9 and SG LDP Sustainable Siting and Design Principles and Policies 08, 09 and 10 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 15 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the application of the 'Place Principle' and create connected and compact neighbourhoods where people can meet the majority of their daily needs within a reasonable distance of their home, preferably by walking, wheeling or cycling or using sustainable transport options.

In terms of our adopted settlement strategy, the site of the proposed development is within the defined Main Town Key Settlement of Oban where LDP Policies LDP STRAT 1 and LDP DM 1 give general encouragement to

development on appropriate sites. These main policy considerations are underpinned by the SG contained within SG LDP HOU 1 and SG LDP ENV 14 which offer further support to appropriate scales of residential development where such development would have no significant adverse impact upon the character of the landscape and where there is no unacceptable environmental, servicing or access impact.

It is considered that the small scale of the proposed development and its location would, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, reasonably comply with Policy 15 of NPF4 given the existing dispersed geographical scale of the environment within which the development is to be located, and given its compliance with the existing settlement pattern and the geographic relationship of the proposed development with the surrounding area where people can reasonably meet the majority of their daily needs within a reasonable distance of their home. This is underpinned by the broad settlement strategy policy contained within Policies LDP DM 1, LDP 8, LDP 10 and LDP 11 of the LDP and Policy 02 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 16 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate the delivery of more high quality, affordable and sustainable homes in the right locations and providing choice of tenure to meet diverse housing needs.

Policy 16 supports development proposals for new homes that improve choice, including at Policy 16(c) 'self-provided homes'. It is considered that this application to establish the principle of a single self-build home would accord with the broad policy aims of NPF4 Policy 16 and would be in a location underpinned by our adopted settlement strategy policies.

The development proposed by this planning application falls well below the adopted threshold for a requirement to provide 25% affordability.

The need in Policy 16(f) to ensure that development proposals for an agreed timescale for build-out could be covered through the use of a planning condition.

Whilst the development proposed by this planning application is on land not actively allocated for housing in the LDP, it would wholly accord with the adopted settlement strategy and would accord with the principles of 'local living' and '20 minute neighbourhoods'. The proposed development, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, is therefore deemed consistent with NPF4 Policy 16 as underpinned by LDP policies LDP DM 1, LDP 8 and SG LDP HOU 1 and Policy 05 and 67 of pLDP2.

NPF4 Policy 18 seeks to encourage, promote and facilitate an infrastructure first approach to land use planning etc.

The development the subject of this planning application proposes connection to the public water and drainage infrastructure to which Scottish Water raised no objection advising that the development will be serviced from the Tullich Water Treatment Works and the Oban Waste Water Treatment Works. Scottish Water do advise that they are unable to confirm capacity and advise the Applicant to submit a Pre-Development Enquiry for consideration. The proposal is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered consistent with the broad aims of NPF4 Policy 18 as underpinned by LDP policy LDP DM 11 and Policies 05 and 08 of pLDP2 which seek to ensure suitable infrastructure is available to serve proposed developments.

NPF4 Policy 22 seeks to strengthen resilience to flood risk and to ensure that water resources are used efficiently and sustainably.

As detailed at NPF4 Policy 18 above, the development the subject of this planning application proposes connection to the public water main to which Scottish Water raised no objection. The proposal is, in the absence of the overriding highway safety concerns, considered to be consistent with NPF4 Policy 22 as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 10 and SG LDP SERV 2 and Policy 61 of pLDP2.

Accordingly, notwithstanding the above assessment that the proposed site for the erection of a single dwellinghouse could be accommodated within the site without any significant adverse visual impact on the site or the wider landscape within which it is proposed, a suitable access regime, including improvement of substandard public approach roads, to serve the proposed development cannot be achieved.

(Q)	Is the proposal consistent with the Development Plan: □Yes ☑No					
(R)	Reasons why Planning Permission in Principle Should be Refused: See reasons for refusal below.					
(S)	Reasoned justin Plan N/A	fication for a departu	ure to the prov	isions of the Development		
(T)	Need for notification to Scottish Ministers or Historic Environment Scotland: □Yes ⊡No					
Author of Report:		Judith Stephen	Date:	14.02.2024		
Reviewing Officer:		Peter Bain	Date:	15.02.2024		

Fergus Murray

Head of Development & Economic Growth

REASONS FOR REFUSAL RELATIVE TO APPLICATION REF. NO. 23/01163/PP

1. The proposed development conflicts with NPF4 Policy 13, and Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4 and SG LDP TRAN 5 of the adopted 'Argyll and Bute Local Plan' 2015 and Policies 37 and 41 of emerging proposed 'Local Development Plan 2' as the proposed development would result in the intensification in vehicular use of a substandard public approach road with no delineation between pedestrian or vehicular use.

The proposed development of the site by the erection of a dwellinghouse constitutes a material intensification of the use of an existing and constrained public approach road. The proposed development is therefore considered to have a significant adverse impact upon highway safety. No appropriate commensurate or offsite highway improvements have been identified sufficient to set aside these safety concerns. The proposal is considered to be contrary to the NPF4 Policy 13(g) as underpinned by LDP Policies LDP 11, SG LDP TRAN 4(1), SG LDP TRAN 5, and Policy 36 and Policy 41 of pLDP2.

APPENDIX TO DECISION REFUSAL NOTICE

Appendix relative to application 23/01163/PPP

(A) Has the application been the subject of any "non-material"	□Yes ☑No				
amendment in terms of Section 32A of the Town and Country					
Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (as amended) to the initial					
submitted plans during its processing.					

(B) The reason why planning permission has been refused:

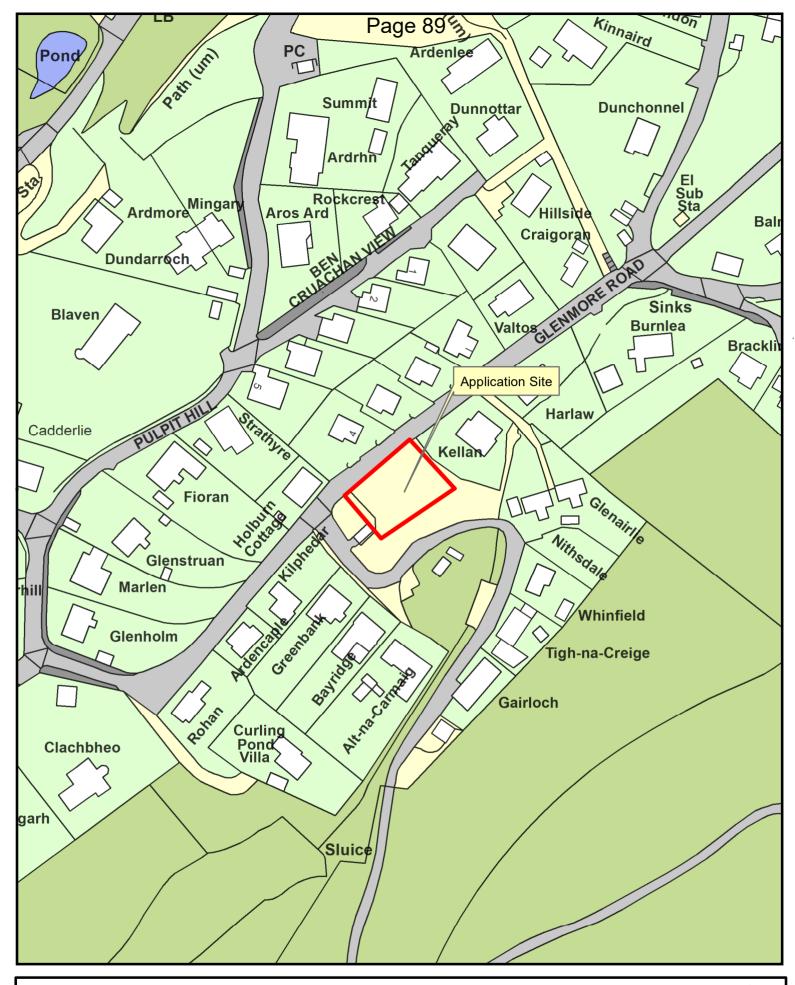
See reasons for refusal set out above.

Appendix 2

Image captured on Google street maps dated May 2022 Relative to 23/01163/PP









Location Plan Relative to: 24/0010/LRB



1:1,250





" ROCKCLIFFE" 4 GLENMORE RD PUPIT HILL

OBAN

ARGYLL

PAS4 4NB

Dear Fiona, I am writing to you about the proposed houses to be built at KELLAN, Glermore RD, pulpit hill; Oban, by a MR Derek Maclean, The houses to be built would took straight into my living window, It would in fringe on my privacy.

The plot of land is not by enough for detached horses,

There is not enough room For garden for the premissis. and they would be crammed into the space, There would be a big upheared if they were built, There would be a costant noise plus the mess and dert that would be created. The houses round about are all older and the houses would look completely out of place. I hope you will consider my letter and not allow these duellings to be built. Could you let me Know what your decision is



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Response to representations submitted relative to Notice of Review 24/0010/LRB Argyll and Bute Council – Local Review Body

Appellant: Derek MacLean

Project Ref: 2024006

Development: Refusal of planning permission in principle 23/01163/PPP:

Site for the erection of a dwellinghouse

Site: Kellan, Glenmore Road, Oban, PA34 4NB

Scale: Local development

Response

Thank you for the opportunity to respond to representations submitted relative to Notice of Review 24/0010/LRB.

We note the Planning Authority response to the Notice of Review. Our response is listed below for brevity. Please read this document in conjunction with our original statement of case for completeness.

By way of explanation of the appellant's excavation of the site prior to advancing a planning application – as referenced in the Planning Authority response – Mr MacLean was unaware that the landscaping works he proposed within his garden would be considered of such a scale as may drift towards an engineering operation which could itself be development requiring planning permission. Mr MacLean apologises if he was wrong in that respect, although we are also aware of cases where excavation works exceeding that which Mr MacLean has undertaken were deemed to be landscaping rather than development following the pursuit of enforcement action (e.g. Philipson v Highland Council). We note that the Planning Service is not opposed to the excavation works nor are they recommending that this be pursued.

Returning to the matter at hand:

- We welcome the Planning Authority's further confirmation that the proposed house plot "represents a suitable opportunity within the defined settlement for the development of a suitably sited and designed dwellinghouse which will relate to the existing development within this area", and that they consider it acceptable in all respects other than access.
- We note that no specific response or comments have been provided to the matters raised in our comprehensive appeal statement.
- The Planning Authority's resistance to the application was founded on the belief that
 the house would generate a material intensification of use of an existing constrained
 public approach road, and whereas they state that no commensurate or off-site
 road improvements are possible, and whereas they conclude that the development
 would have a significant adverse impact on highway safety.
- The three critical factors in the assessment are:
 - 1) whether the proposal constitutes a material intensification of use,
 - 2) whether commensurate improvements are possible, and
 - 3) whether such improvements would mitigate any perceived adverse impact on highway safety.
- We continue to assert that adding a single house to a public road loop that already serves 229 houses, plus a public viewpoint and which provides a bus route, can only represent a marginal intensification of use of the public road network.
- We further assert that commensurate improvements are possible, whereas the applicant owns a 55m road frontage where road widening could be provided for by retaining a 0.7m strip free of development. The scale of improvement suggested

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here is comparable to that which was accepted as a sufficient commensurate improvement to justify the five house development (21/02509/PP) granted in March 2022 just around the corner from the appeal site.

- Given that a similar scale of commensurate improvements was accepted for a five-house development just 200m away along the same constrained public road loop, and whereas such improvements were required on land entirely within the applicants control in that case (rather than seeking to address the worst areas of the public road network that served that site), there appears to be a clear argument in favour of securing commensurate improvements on the land within the appellant's control in return for enabling one additional house to be provided in this instance.
- In these circumstances, we consider:
 - 1) there is only a marginal intensification of use of the public road,
 - 2) commensurate improvements are possible on the appellant's land, and
 - 3) such improvements would be sufficient to mitigate any perceived adverse impact on overall highway safety.
- The proposed access from the proposed house site onto the public road itself will adhere to current standards. The only deficiency that exists is within the public road network when that is compared against current standards for new public roads.
- There appears to be a conclusion drawn by the Roads Authority that deficiencies from the standards required of new public roads automatically renders the pre-existing network serving Pulpit Hill unsafe. To our knowledge, including research of publicly available sources, there have been no recorded accidents on the public road network serving Pulpit Hill. The conclusion of the Roads Authority has not yet been justified by means of any empirical evidence. The Roads Authority's resistance towards all housing development (other than that which was previously granted before 2012) appears to be an ad hoc response, following the unsuccessful investigation/report around changing Glenmore Road and Crannag a' Mhinister to a one-way system.
- Given the very small degree of change in vehicular demand on the public road network (+0.44%), we assert that one new house could be provided without requiring improvement to the public road network, and we ask that the Roads Authority be required to provide any evidence they hold to the contrary.
- If Members of the LRB determine it necessary, following a site visit, we ask that the ability to secure commensurate improvements within the appellant's land be explored further. Enabling the development by securing commensurate improvements would remain in line with NPF4 Policy 13(g) and LDP2 Policy 41.
- In the context of a recognised housing emergency, and whereas the proposed site
 is already deemed acceptable by the Planning Authority in all other respects, we
 ask that this proposal to add one house within the main settlement of Oban be
 considered favourably.

Summary

The Local Review Body is again asked to support this Notice of Review and enable a small positive contribution towards local housing supply in a location that complies with all relevant planning policy and raises no unacceptable impacts.

In the event that Members consider it necessary, we ask that commensurate improvements to the public road, within the appellant's 55m road frontage, be explored further in order that planning permission in principle might be granted subject to conditions.



Stephen Fair MRTPI MURP fair planning & design

21 May 2024